

ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD.  
Form 10-Q/A  
August 04, 2006

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

**FORM 10-Q/A**  
**Amendment No. 1**

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR  
15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**  
For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2006

Or

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF  
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**  
For the transition period \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: 0-26456

**ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Bermuda**

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or  
organization)

**Not Applicable**

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**Wessex House, 45 Reid Street  
Hamilton HM 12, Bermuda**

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(441) 278-9250**

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(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large Accelerated Filer  Accelerated Filer  Non-Accelerated Filer

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes  No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common shares as of the latest practicable date.

Class	Outstanding at May 1, 2006
Common Shares, \$0.01 par value	73,880,077

**QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q/A**  
**For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2006**

**EXPLANATORY NOTE**

This Form 10-Q/A (the "10-Q/A") is being filed by Arch Capital Group Ltd. ("ACGL") to correct a date in the Report of the Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm related to ACGL's Financial Statements (the "Report") within ACGL's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2006 (the "Original 10-Q") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on May 8, 2006. The reference to the date of the report in the fourth paragraph should be March 13, 2006. Except as described above, no change has been made to the Original 10-Q.

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*ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD.*

*INDEX*

***PART I. Financial Information***

*Item 1 Consolidated Financial Statements*

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Consolidated Balance Sheets

March 31, 2006 and December 31, 2005

Consolidated Statements of Income

For the three month periods ended March 31, 2006 and 2005

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

For the three month periods ended March 31, 2006 and 2005

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three month periods ended March 31, 2006 and 2005

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the three month periods ended March 31, 2006 and 2005

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

*Item 2 Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations*

*Item 3 Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk*

*Item 4 Controls and Procedures*

***PART II. Other Information***

*Item 1 Legal Proceedings*

*Item 2 Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds*

*Item 5 Other Information*

*Item 6 Exhibits*

**Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm**



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To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of

Arch Capital Group Ltd.:

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheet of Arch Capital Group Ltd. and its subsidiaries (the Company) as of March 31, 2006, the related consolidated statements of income, changes in shareholders' equity, comprehensive income and cash flows for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2006 and 2005. These interim financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management.

We conducted our review in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). A review of interim financial information consists principally of applying analytical procedures and making inquiries of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters. It is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements taken as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

Based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements for them to be in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We have previously audited, in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States), the consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2005, and the related consolidated statements of income, changes in shareholders' equity, comprehensive income, and cash flows for the year then ended, management's assessment of the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2005 and the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2005; and in our report dated March 13, 2006, we expressed unqualified opinions thereon. The consolidated financial statements and management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting referred to above are not presented herein. In our opinion, the information set forth in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2005, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated balance sheet from which it has been derived.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP  
New York, New York  
May 8, 2006

## ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(U.S. dollars in thousands, except share data)

	(Unaudited) March 31, 2006	December 31, 2005
<b>Assets</b>		
Investments:		
Fixed maturities available for sale, at fair value (amortized cost: 2006, \$5,488,075; 2005, \$5,310,712)	\$ 5,414,156	\$ 5,280,987
Short-term investments available for sale, at fair value (amortized cost: 2006, \$1,052,669; 2005, \$679,530)	1,052,753	681,887
Short-term investment of funds received under securities lending agreements, at fair value	882,950	893,379
Other investments, at fair value (cost: 2006, \$89,100; 2005, \$59,839)	102,351	70,233
<b>Total investments</b>	<b>7,452,210</b>	<b>6,926,486</b>
Cash	247,906	222,477
Accrued investment income	59,936	62,196
Fixed maturities and short-term investments pledged under securities lending agreements, at fair value	858,283	863,866
Premiums receivable	872,975	672,902
Funds held by reinsureds	131,968	167,739
Unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses recoverable	1,441,412	1,389,768
Paid losses and loss adjustment expenses recoverable	63,803	80,948
Prepaid reinsurance premiums	376,815	322,435
Deferred income tax assets, net	83,595	71,139
Deferred acquisition costs, net	327,491	317,357
Other assets	444,746	391,123
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 12,361,140</b>	<b>\$ 11,488,436</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Reserve for losses and loss adjustment expenses	\$ 5,760,939	\$ 5,452,826
Unearned premiums	1,867,250	1,699,691
Reinsurance balances payable	226,892	150,451
Senior notes	300,000	300,000
Deposit accounting liabilities	49,646	43,104
Securities lending collateral	882,950	893,379
Payable for securities purchased	35,690	12,020
Other liabilities	488,219	456,438
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>9,611,586</b>	<b>9,007,909</b>
<b>Commitments and Contingencies</b>		
<b>Shareholders Equity</b>		
Series A non-cumulative preferred shares (\$0.01 par value, 50,000,000 shares authorized, issued: 2006, 8,000,000)	80	
Common shares (\$0.01 par value, 200,000,000 shares authorized, issued: 2006, 73,827,467; 2005, 73,334,870)	738	733
Additional paid-in capital	1,794,410	1,595,440
Deferred compensation under share award plan		(9,646)
Retained earnings	1,030,971	901,348
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net of deferred income tax	(76,645)	(7,348)
<b>Total Shareholders Equity</b>	<b>2,749,554</b>	<b>2,480,527</b>

<b>Total Liabilities and Shareholders Equity</b>	\$	12,361,140	\$	11,488,436
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See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

## ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(U.S. dollars in thousands, except share data)

	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2005
<b>Revenues</b>		
Net premiums written	\$ 873,719	\$ 799,801
Increase in unearned premiums	(112,118)	(102,733)
Net premiums earned	761,601	697,068
Net investment income	80,326	49,916
Net realized gains (losses)	(3,383)	461
Fee income	1,805	6,112
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>840,349</b>	<b>753,557</b>
<b>Expenses</b>		
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	468,178	425,536
Acquisition expenses	129,672	126,133
Other operating expenses	82,977	74,175
Interest expense	5,555	5,636
Net foreign exchange (gains) losses	10,253	(3,237)
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>696,635</b>	<b>628,243</b>
<b>Income before income taxes</b>	<b>143,714</b>	<b>125,314</b>
Income tax expense	11,424	9,422
<b>Net income</b>	<b>132,290</b>	<b>115,892</b>
Preferred dividends	2,667	
<b>Net income available to common shareholders</b>	<b>\$ 129,623</b>	<b>\$ 115,892</b>
<b>Net income per common share</b>		
Basic	\$ 1.78	\$ 3.37
Diluted	\$ 1.71	\$ 1.57
<b>Weighted average common shares and common share equivalents outstanding</b>		
Basic (1)	72,899,249	34,364,818
Diluted (1)	75,855,309	74,013,546

- (1) For the 2005 period, basic weighted average common shares and common share equivalents outstanding excluded 37,331,402 series A convertible preference shares. Such shares were included in the diluted weighted average common shares and common share equivalents outstanding. During the 2005 fourth quarter, all remaining series A convertible preference shares were converted into an equal number of common shares.

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements



## ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY

(U.S. dollars in thousands)

	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2005
<b>Series A Convertible Preference Shares</b>		
Balance at beginning of year	\$	\$ 373
Converted to common shares		(0)
Balance at end of period		373
<b>Series A Non-Cumulative Preferred Shares</b>		
Balance at beginning of year		
Preferred shares issued	80	
Balance at end of period	80	
<b>Common Shares</b>		
Balance at beginning of year	733	349
Common shares issued, net	5	2
Balance at end of period	738	351
<b>Additional Paid-in Capital</b>		
Balance at beginning of year	1,595,440	1,560,291
Cumulative effect of change in accounting for unearned stock grant compensation	(9,646)	
Series A non-cumulative preferred shares issued	193,378	
Common shares issued	160	1,127
Exercise of stock options	12,152	3,710
Common shares retired	(647)	(838)
Amortization of share-based compensation	3,299	
Other	274	198
Balance at end of period	1,794,410	1,564,488
<b>Deferred Compensation Under Share Award Plan</b>		
Balance at beginning of year	(9,646)	(9,879)
Cumulative effect of change in accounting for unearned stock grant compensation	9,646	
Restricted common shares issued		
Deferred compensation expense recognized		1,985
Balance at end of period		(7,894)
<b>Retained Earnings</b>		
Balance at beginning of year	901,348	644,862
Dividends declared on preferred shares	(2,667)	
Net income	132,290	115,892
Balance at end of period	1,030,971	760,754
<b>Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)</b>		
Balance at beginning of year	(7,348)	45,910
Change in unrealized appreciation (decline) in value of investments, net of deferred income tax	(67,032)	(74,772)
Foreign currency translation adjustments, net of deferred income tax	(2,265)	(346)
Balance at end of period	(76,645)	(29,208)
<b>Total Shareholders Equity</b>	<b>\$ 2,749,554</b>	<b>\$ 2,288,864</b>

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

**ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**

(U.S. dollars in thousands)

	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2005
<b>Comprehensive Income</b>		
Net income	\$ 132,290	\$ 115,892
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of deferred income tax		
Unrealized decline in value of investments:		
Unrealized holding losses arising during period	(67,987)	(75,341)
Reclassification of net realized losses, net of income taxes, included in net income	955	569
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(2,265)	(346)
<b>Other comprehensive loss</b>	<b>(69,297)</b>	<b>(75,118)</b>
<b>Comprehensive Income</b>	<b>\$ 62,993</b>	<b>\$ 40,774</b>

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

## ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(U.S. dollars in thousands)

	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2005
<b>Operating Activities</b>		
Net income	\$ 132,290	\$ 115,892
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Net realized losses	783	426
Share-based compensation	3,299	2,095
Changes in:		
Reserve for losses and loss adjustment expenses, net of unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses recoverable	256,469	250,323
Unearned premiums, net of prepaid reinsurance premiums	113,179	103,071
Premiums receivable	(200,073)	(122,096)
Deferred acquisition costs, net	(10,134)	(19,429)
Funds held by reinsureds	35,771	19,927
Reinsurance balances payable	76,441	(20,032)
Paid losses and loss adjustment expenses recoverable	17,145	(2,861)
Deferred income tax assets, net	(7,352)	3,646
Deposit accounting liabilities	6,542	4,180
Other liabilities	22,460	7,155
Other items, net	(23,642)	(14,457)
<b>Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities</b>	<b>423,178</b>	<b>327,840</b>
<b>Investing Activities</b>		
Purchases of fixed maturity investments	(4,330,266)	(938,227)
Proceeds from sales of fixed maturity investments	4,121,591	548,030
Proceeds from redemptions and maturities of fixed maturity investments	83,394	74,943
Purchases of other investments	(32,596)	
Proceeds from sales of other investments	5,359	1,786
Net purchases of short-term investments	(444,527)	(39,102)
Change in securities lending collateral	10,429	
Purchases of furniture, equipment and other	(4,602)	(3,020)
<b>Net Cash Used For Investing Activities</b>	<b>(591,218)</b>	<b>(355,590)</b>
<b>Financing Activities</b>		
Proceeds from common shares issued, net of repurchases	8,690	2,125
Net proceeds from preferred shares issued	193,527	
Change in securities lending collateral	(10,429)	
Excess tax benefits from share-based compensation	2,450	
<b>Net Cash Provided By Financing Activities</b>	<b>194,238</b>	<b>2,125</b>
Effects of exchange rate changes on foreign currency cash	(769)	(704)
Increase (decrease) in cash	25,429	(26,329)
Cash beginning of year	222,477	113,052
<b>Cash end of period</b>	<b>\$ 247,906</b>	<b>\$ 86,723</b>
Income taxes paid, net	\$ 9,591	\$ 15,796
Interest paid	\$ 42	\$ 58
Declaration of preferred dividends to be paid	\$ 2,667	



**ARCH CAPITAL GROUP LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**1. General**

Arch Capital Group Ltd. ( ACGL ) is a Bermuda public limited liability company which provides insurance and reinsurance on a worldwide basis through its wholly owned subsidiaries.

The interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ( GAAP ) and include the accounts of ACGL and its wholly owned subsidiaries (together with ACGL, the Company ). All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates and assumptions. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments (consisting of normally recurring accruals) necessary for a fair statement of results on an interim basis. The results of any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results for a full year or any future periods.

Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP have been condensed or omitted; however, management believes that the disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. This report should be read in conjunction with the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, including the Company s audited consolidated financial statements and related notes and the section entitled Risk Factors.

To facilitate period-to-period comparisons, certain amounts in the 2005 consolidated financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the 2006 presentation. Such reclassifications had no effect on the Company s consolidated net income.

**2. Share-Based Compensation**

***Stock Options***

Effective January 1, 2006, the Company adopted the fair value method of accounting for share-based compensation arrangements in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) Statement No. 123 (revised 2004), Share-Based Payment ( SFAS No. 123(R) ), using the modified prospective method of transition. Under the fair value method of accounting, compensation expense is estimated based on the fair value of the award at the grant date and is recognized in net income over the requisite service period. Such compensation cost is reduced by assumed forfeitures and adjusted based on actual forfeitures until vesting. Under the modified prospective approach, the fair value based method described in SFAS No. 123(R) is applied to new awards granted after January 1, 2006. Additionally, compensation expense for unvested stock options that are outstanding as of January 1, 2006 will be recognized in net income as the requisite service is rendered based on the grant date fair value of those options as previously calculated under pro forma disclosures under SFAS No. 123, Accounting for Stock-Based

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Compensation ( SFAS No. 123 ), as amended by SFAS No. 148, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation-Transition and Disclosure. Therefore, under the modified prospective method, compensation expense is recognized beginning with the effective date of adoption of SFAS No.123(R) for all stock option awards (i) granted after the effective date of adoption and (ii) granted prior to the effective date of adoption and that remain unvested on the date of adoption.

Prior to January 1, 2006, the Company accounted for its share-based compensation related to stock option awards using the intrinsic value method of accounting in accordance with Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees ( APB No. 25 ), and its related interpretations permitted by SFAS No. 123, which did not require the recognition of compensation expense related to the issuance of

stock options so long as the quoted market price of the Company's stock at the date of grant was less than or equal to the amount an employee must pay to acquire the stock.

As required by the provisions of SFAS No. 123(R), the Company recorded \$1.1 million of after-tax share-based compensation expense, or \$0.01 per basic and diluted share, related to stock option awards for the 2006 first quarter. Such amount was net of a tax benefit of \$0.2 million. The share-based compensation expense associated with stock options that have graded vesting features and vest based on service conditions only (i) granted after the effective date of adoption is calculated on a straight-line basis over the requisite service periods of the related options and (ii) granted prior to the effective date of adoption and that remain unvested as of the date of adoption is calculated on a graded-vesting basis as prescribed under FASB Interpretation No. 28, Accounting for Stock Appreciation Rights and Other Variable Stock Option or Award Plans an interpretation of APB Opinions No. 15 and 25, over the remaining requisite service periods of the related options. These charges had no impact on the Company's cash flows or total shareholders' equity.

Under the modified prospective method of transition under SFAS No.123(R), the Company is not required to restate its prior period financial statements to reflect expensing of share-based compensation under SFAS No. 123(R). Therefore, the results for the 2006 first quarter are not comparable to the 2005 first quarter. As required by SFAS No.123(R), the Company has presented pro forma disclosures of its net income and earnings per share for the 2005 first quarter assuming the estimated fair value of the options granted prior to January 1, 2006 is amortized to expense over the requisite service period, as indicated below:

(U.S. dollars in thousands, except share data)	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31, 2005	
Net income, as reported	\$	115,892
Total share-based employee compensation expense under fair value method, net of income taxes		(1,077)
Pro forma net income	\$	114,815
Earnings per share - basic:		
As reported	\$	3.37
Pro forma	\$	3.34
Earnings per share - diluted:		
As reported	\$	1.57
Pro forma	\$	1.55

For purposes of disclosure in the foregoing table and for purposes of determining estimated fair value under SFAS No. 123(R), the Company has computed the estimated fair values of share-based compensation related to stock options using the Black-Scholes option valuation model and has applied the assumptions set forth in the following table. In September 2005, the Company's board of directors approved a longer vesting period for future awards to vest over a three year period as follows: one third on the anniversary of the grant date and one-third each year thereafter. Prior to September 2005, awards generally vested over a two year period: one third on the grant date and one-third each year thereafter. The Company increased the expected life assumption for stock options granted beginning in September 2005 to six years after considering the increase in the vesting period, the ten year contractual term of the option awards, the historical share option exercise experience, peer data and guidance from the Securities and Exchange Commission as contained in Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 107 permitting the initial application of a simplified method, which is based on the average of the vesting term and the contractual term of the option. Previously, the Company calculated the estimated life based on the expectation that options would be exercised within five years on average after consideration of the vesting and contractual terms, historical share option exercise experience and peer data. The Company based its estimate of expected volatility for options granted in the



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2005 first quarter, the Company based its volatility estimate under the same method as the 2006 first quarter, using the period from September 20, 2002 through the last day of the applicable period.

	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2005
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%
Expected volatility	21.4%	21.1%
Risk free interest rate	4.56%	4.26%
Expected option life	6.0 years	5.0 years

The Black-Scholes option pricing model requires the input of highly subjective assumptions. Because the Company's employee stock options have characteristics significantly different from those of traded options, and because changes in the subjective input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate, in management's opinion, the existing models may not provide a reliable single measure of the fair value of its employee stock options. In addition, management will continue to assess the assumptions and methodologies used to calculate estimated fair value of share-based compensation. Circumstances may change and additional data may become available over time, which result in changes to these assumptions and methodologies, and which could materially impact the Company's fair value determination.

A summary of option activity under the Company's Long term Incentive and Share Award Plans during the 2006 first quarter is presented below:

	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31, 2006	
	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Outstanding, beginning of year	5,637,108	\$ 26.30
Granted	843,500	\$ 56.25
Exercised	(393,069)	\$ 23.75
Forfeited or expired	(14,499)	\$ 44.95
Outstanding, end of period	6,073,040	\$ 30.58
Exercisable, end of period	4,713,519	\$ 24.47

The weighted average remaining contractual life of the Company's outstanding and exercisable stock options at March 31, 2006 was 6.6 years and 5.7 years, respectively. The aggregate intrinsic value of the Company's outstanding and exercisable stock options at March 31, 2006 was \$165.0 million and \$156.8 million, respectively. The Company received proceeds of approximately \$9.3 million from the exercise of stock options during the 2006 first quarter.

The weighted average grant-date fair value of options during the 2006 first quarter was \$18.13 per option based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The aggregate intrinsic value of options exercised during the 2006 first quarter was approximately \$12.1 million and represents the difference between the exercise price of the option and the closing market price of the Company's common shares on the exercise dates. As of March 31, 2006, there was approximately \$18.2 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested stock options. Such cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.63 years.

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At March 31, 2006, approximately 1,600,000 and 7,000 shares are available for grant under the 2005 and 2002 share award plans, respectively. The Company issues new shares upon exercise of stock options and when granting restricted shares. For a description of the Company's share award plans and the number of shares

authorized for awards of options or other equity instruments, refer to Note 13, Share Capital Long Term Incentive and Share Award Plans, of the notes accompanying the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2005, contained in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005.

**Restricted Common Shares and Restricted Units**

As discussed above, effective January 1, 2006, the Company adopted the fair value method of accounting for share-based compensation arrangements in accordance with SFAS No.123(R), which governs the accounting for all share-based compensation. Under the fair value method of accounting pursuant to SFAS No. 123(R), the fair value for restricted shares and units is measured by the grant-date price of the Company's shares. No value is attributed to awards that employees forfeit because they fail to satisfy vesting conditions. As such, the number of shares granted is reduced by assumed forfeitures and adjusted based on actual forfeitures until vesting. Such expense is amortized over the requisite service period of the related awards. Restricted share and unit awards granted prior to September 2005 generally vest over a two year period: one-third on the grant date and one-third each year thereafter. Restricted share and unit awards granted subsequent to September 2005 generally vest over a three year period: one third on the first anniversary of the grant date and one-third each year thereafter.

Prior to January 1, 2006, the Company accounted for its share-based compensation related to restricted share and unit awards using the intrinsic value method of accounting in accordance with APB No. 25 and its related interpretations. Compensation expense equal to the market value of the restricted share awards at the measurement date was amortized and recorded in net income over the vesting period. The Company's unearned compensation balance of \$9.6 million as of December 31, 2005, which was accounted for under APB No. 25, was reclassified into additional paid-in capital upon adoption of SFAS No.123(R).

The Company recorded \$1.7 million of share-based compensation expense, net of a tax benefit of \$0.3 million, related to restricted share and unit awards for the 2006 first quarter as required by the provisions of SFAS No.123(R), compared to \$1.7 million, net of a tax benefit of \$0.4 million, for the 2005 first quarter. The share-based compensation expense associated with restricted share and unit awards that have graded vesting features and vest based on service conditions only (i) granted after the effective date of adoption is calculated on a straight-line basis over the requisite service periods of the related awards and (ii) granted prior to the effective date of adoption and that remain unvested as of the date of adoption is calculated on a graded-vesting basis over the remaining requisite service periods of the related awards. These charges had no impact on the Company's cash flows or total shareholders' equity.

A summary of restricted share activity under the Company's Long Term Incentive and Share Award Plans during the 2006 first quarter is presented below:

	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31, 2006	
	Nonvested Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Unvested balance, beginning of year	666,504	\$ 33.14
Granted	106,143	\$ 56.27
Vested	(52,045)	\$ 36.98
Forfeited	(1,476)	\$ 46.64
Unvested balance, end of period	719,126	\$ 36.25



As of March 31, 2006, 95,870 restricted units were outstanding with an aggregate intrinsic value of \$5.5 million. The aggregate intrinsic value of 6,375 restricted units converted during the 2006 first quarter was \$0.3 million. As of March 31, 2006, there were \$13.7 million and \$0.7 million, respectively, of unrecognized compensation costs related to unvested restricted share and unit awards granted under the Company's Long Term Incentive and Share Award Plans. The unrecognized compensation costs related to unvested restricted share and unit awards are expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 1.25 years and 1.16 years, respectively. The total weighted average fair value of restricted shares that vested during the 2006 first quarter was \$2.9 million, or \$56.33 per share.

### 3. Share Transactions

On February 1, 2006, ACGL completed a public offering of \$200.0 million principal amount of 8.0% series A non-cumulative preferred shares (Series A Preferred Shares) with a liquidation preference of \$25.00 per share and received net proceeds of \$193.5 million. The net proceeds were used to support the underwriting activities of ACGL's insurance and reinsurance subsidiaries. ACGL has the right to redeem all or a portion of the Series A Preferred Shares at a redemption price of \$25.00 per share on or after February 1, 2011. Dividends on the Series A Preferred Shares are non-cumulative. Consequently, in the event dividends are not declared on the Series A Preferred Shares for any dividend period, holders of Series A Preferred Shares will not be entitled to receive a dividend for such period, and such undeclared dividend will not accrue and will not be payable. Holders of Series A Preferred Shares will be entitled to receive dividend payments only when, as and if declared by ACGL's board of directors or a duly authorized committee of the board of directors. Any such dividends will be payable from the date of original issue on a non-cumulative basis, quarterly in arrears on the 15th day of February, May, August and November of each year, commencing on May 15, 2006. To the extent declared, these dividends will accumulate, with respect to each dividend period, in an amount per share equal to 8.0% of the liquidation preference per annum.

On February 23, 2006 and May 3, 2006, ACGL's board of directors declared dividends with respect to the Series A Preferred Shares for the dividend period from February 1, 2006 through May 14, 2006, in an aggregate amount of \$4.6 million, to be payable out of lawfully available funds for the payment of dividends under Bermuda law on May 15, 2006 to holders of record as of May 1, 2006. In addition, effective June 30, 2006 and August 14, 2006, respectively, ACGL's board of directors declared additional partial dividends with respect to the outstanding Series A Preferred Shares for the partial dividend periods from May 15, 2006 through June 30, 2006 and July 1, 2006 through August 14, 2006, in aggregate amounts of \$2.0 million and \$2.0 million, respectively, in each case, to be payable out of lawfully available funds for the payment of dividends under Bermuda law on August 15, 2006 to holders of record as of August 1, 2006, unless determined otherwise by the Board or the Executive Committee of the Board on or prior to the applicable effective date.

#### 4. Segment Information

The Company classifies its businesses into two underwriting segments—insurance and reinsurance—and a corporate and other segment (non-underwriting). The Company's insurance and reinsurance operating segments each have segment managers who are responsible for the overall profitability of their respective segments and who are directly accountable to the Company's chief operating decision makers, the President and Chief Executive Officer of ACGL and the Chief Financial Officer of ACGL. The chief operating decision makers do not assess performance, measure return on equity or make resource allocation decisions on a line of business basis. The Company determined its reportable operating segments using the management approach described in SFAS No. 131, Disclosures About Segments of an Enterprise and Related Information.

Management measures segment performance based on underwriting income or loss. The Company does not manage its assets by segment and, accordingly, investment income is not allocated to each underwriting segment. In addition, other revenue and expense items are not evaluated by segment. The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those used for the preparation of the Company's consolidated financial statements. Inter-segment insurance business is allocated to the segment accountable for the underwriting results.

The insurance segment consists of the Company's insurance underwriting subsidiaries which primarily write on both an admitted and non-admitted basis. The insurance segment consists of eight specialty product lines: casualty; construction and surety; executive assurance; healthcare; professional liability; programs; property, marine and aviation; and other (consisting of collateralized protection business).

The reinsurance segment consists of the Company's reinsurance underwriting subsidiaries. The reinsurance segment generally seeks to write significant lines on specialty property and casualty reinsurance treaties. Classes of business include: casualty; marine and aviation; other specialty; property catastrophe; property excluding property catastrophe (losses on a single risk, both excess of loss and pro rata); and other (consisting of non-traditional and casualty clash business).

The corporate and other segment (non-underwriting) includes net investment income, other fee income, net of related expenses, other expenses incurred by the Company, interest expense, net realized gains or losses, net foreign exchange gains or losses and income taxes. In addition, results for the corporate and other segment include dividends on the Company's Series A Preferred Shares (see Note 3, Share Transactions).

The following tables set forth an analysis of the Company's underwriting income by segment, together with a reconciliation of underwriting income to net income available to common shareholders:

(U.S. dollars in thousands)	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31, 2006		Total
	Insurance	Reinsurance	
Gross premiums written (1)	\$ 615,484	\$ 564,668	\$ 1,167,814
Net premiums written	397,254	476,465	873,719
Net premiums earned	\$ 380,254	\$ 381,347	\$ 761,601
Policy-related fee income	937		937
Other underwriting-related fee income	467	401	868
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	(248,002)	(220,176)	(468,178)
Acquisition expenses, net	(37,885)	(91,787)	(129,672)
Other operating expenses	(62,076)	(13,252)	(75,328)
Underwriting income	\$ 33,695	\$ 56,533	90,228
Net investment income			80,326
Net realized losses			(3,383)
Other expenses			(7,649)
Interest expense			(5,555)
Net foreign exchange losses			(10,253)
Income before income taxes			143,714
Income tax expense			(11,424)
<b>Net income</b>			<b>132,290</b>
Preferred dividends			(2,667)
<b>Net income available to common shareholders</b>			<b>\$ 129,623</b>
<b>Underwriting Ratios</b>			
Loss ratio	65.2%	57.7%	61.5%
Acquisition expense ratio (2)	9.7%	24.1%	16.9%
Other operating expense ratio	16.3%	3.5%	9.9%
Combined ratio	91.2%	85.3%	88.3%

- (1) Certain amounts included in the gross premiums written of each segment are related to intersegment transactions. Accordingly, the sum of gross premiums written for each segment does not agree to the total gross premiums written as shown in the table above due to the elimination of intersegment transactions in the total. The insurance segment and reinsurance segment results include \$0.8 million and \$11.5 million, respectively, of gross and net premiums written and \$0.9 million and \$12.8 million, respectively, of net premiums earned assumed through intersegment transactions.
- (2) The acquisition expense ratio is adjusted to include policy-related fee income.

(U.S. dollars in thousands)	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31, 2005			Total
	Insurance	Reinsurance		
Gross premiums written (1)	\$ 506,744	\$ 488,795	\$	980,692
Net premiums written	322,108	477,693		799,801
Net premiums earned	\$ 321,036	\$ 376,032	\$	697,068
Policy-related fee income	917			917
Other underwriting-related fee income	572	4,623		5,195
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	(206,862)	(218,674)		(425,536)
Acquisition expenses, net	(26,681)	(99,452)		(126,133)
Other operating expenses	(57,287)	(10,916)		(68,203)
Underwriting income	\$ 31,695	\$ 51,613		83,308
Net investment income				49,916
Net realized gains				461
Other expenses				(5,972)
Interest expense				(5,636)
Net foreign exchange gains				3,237
Income before income taxes				125,314
Income tax expense				(9,422)
<b>Net income</b>				<b>115,892</b>
Preferred dividends				
<b>Net income available to common shareholders</b>			<b>\$</b>	<b>115,892</b>
<b>Underwriting Ratios</b>				
Loss ratio	64.4%	58.2%		61.0%
Acquisition expense ratio (2)	8.0%	26.4%		18.0%
Other operating expense ratio	17.8%	2.9%		9.8%
Combined ratio	90.2%	87.5%		88.8%

- (1) Certain amounts included in the gross premiums written of each segment are related to intersegment transactions. Accordingly, the sum of gross premiums written for each segment does not agree to the total gross premiums written as shown in the table above due to the elimination of intersegment transactions in the total. The insurance segment and reinsurance segment results include \$0.8 million and \$14.0 million, respectively, of gross and net premiums written and \$1.2 million and \$16.4 million, respectively, of net premiums earned assumed through intersegment transactions.
- (2) The acquisition expense ratio is adjusted to include policy-related fee income.

Set forth below is summary information regarding net premiums written and earned by major line of business and net premiums written by client location for the insurance segment:

INSURANCE SEGMENT (U.S. dollars in thousands)	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2006	%	2005	%
	Amount	of Total	Amount	of Total
<b>Net premiums written (1)</b>				
Construction and surety	\$ 80,629	20.3	\$ 62,440	19.4
Property, marine and aviation	68,646	17.3	42,092	13.1
Professional liability	62,454	15.7	46,901	14.6
Programs	60,534	15.2	53,267	16.5
Casualty	50,750	12.8	63,799	19.8
Executive assurance	45,591	11.5	24,017	7.4
Healthcare	18,115	4.6	16,436	5.1
Other	10,535	2.6	13,156	4.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 397,254</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 322,108</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Net premiums earned (1)</b>				
Construction and surety	\$ 66,703	17.5	\$ 50,664	15.8
Property, marine and aviation	62,968	16.6	43,549	13.6
Professional liability	54,045	14.2	46,802	14.5
Programs	57,389	15.1	55,311	17.2
Casualty	62,808	16.5	69,266	21.6
Executive assurance	50,076	13.2	24,635	7.7
Healthcare	16,677	4.4	17,000	5.3
Other	9,588	2.5	13,809	4.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 380,254</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 321,036</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Net premiums written by client location (1)</b>				
United States	\$ 324,465	81.7	\$ 285,924	88.8
Europe	47,580	12.0	27,106	8.4
Other	25,209	6.3	9,078	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 397,254</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 322,108</b>	<b>100.0</b>

- (1) Insurance segment results include premiums written and earned assumed through intersegment transactions of \$0.8 million and \$0.9 million, respectively, for the 2006 first quarter and \$0.8 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, for the 2005 first quarter. Insurance segment results exclude premiums written and earned ceded through intersegment transactions of \$11.5 million and \$12.8 million, respectively, for the 2006 first quarter and \$14.0 million and \$16.4 million, respectively, for the 2005 first quarter.

The following table sets forth the reinsurance segment's net premiums written and earned by major line of business and type of business, together with net premiums written by client location:

REINSURANCE SEGMENT (U.S. dollars in thousands)	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2006	% of Total	2005	% of Total
	Amount		Amount	
<b>Net premiums written (1)</b>				
Casualty	\$ 162,988	34.2	\$ 210,869	44.1
Property excluding property catastrophe	106,782	22.4	88,195	18.5
Other specialty	93,264	19.6	91,029	19.1
Property catastrophe	70,336	14.7	44,563	9.3
Marine and aviation	41,352	8.7	30,029	6.3
Other	1,743	0.4	13,008	2.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 476,465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 477,693</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Net premiums earned (1)</b>				
Casualty	\$ 171,197	44.9	\$ 213,260	56.7
Property excluding property catastrophe	79,620	20.9	57,495	15.3
Other specialty	57,919	15.2	50,754	13.5
Property catastrophe	49,106	12.8	24,761	6.6
Marine and aviation	23,650	6.2	21,991	5.8
Other	(145)	(0.0)	7,771	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 381,347</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 376,032</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Net premiums written (1)</b>				
Pro rata	\$ 272,534	57.2	\$ 319,647	66.9
Excess of loss	203,931	42.8	158,046	33.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 476,465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 477,693</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Net premiums earned (1)</b>				
Pro rata	\$ 295,288	77.4	\$ 277,612	73.8
Excess of loss	86,059	22.6	98,420	26.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 381,347</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 376,032</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Net premiums written by client location (1)</b>				
United States	\$ 277,315	58.2	\$ 259,414	54.3
Europe	127,263	26.7	155,495	32.5
Bermuda	43,839	9.2	27,064	5.7
Canada	9,556	2.0	21,336	4.5
Asia and Pacific	6,389	1.4	5,570	1.2
Other	12,103	2.5	8,814	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 476,465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 477,693</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(1) Reinsurance segment results include premiums written and earned assumed through intersegment transactions of \$11.5 million and \$12.8 million, respectively, for the 2006 first quarter and \$14.0 million and \$16.4 million, respectively, for the 2005 first quarter. Reinsurance segment results exclude premiums written and earned ceded through intersegment transactions of \$0.8 million and \$0.9 million, respectively, for the 2006 first quarter and \$0.8 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, for the 2005 first quarter.

## 5. Reinsurance

In the normal course of business, the Company's insurance subsidiaries cede a substantial portion of their premium through pro rata, excess of loss and facultative reinsurance agreements. The Company's reinsurance subsidiaries purchase retrocessional coverage as part of their risk management program. In addition, the Company's reinsurance subsidiaries participate in common account retrocessional arrangements for certain pro rata treaties. Such arrangements reduce the effect of individual or aggregate losses to all companies participating on such treaties, including the reinsurers, such as the Company's reinsurance subsidiaries, and the ceding company. Reinsurance recoverables are recorded as assets, predicated on the reinsurers' ability to meet their obligations under the reinsurance agreements. If the reinsurers are unable to satisfy their obligations under the agreements, the Company's insurance or reinsurance subsidiaries would be liable for such defaulted amounts.

The effects of reinsurance on the Company's written and earned premiums and losses and loss adjustment expenses with unaffiliated reinsurers were as follows:

(U.S. dollars in thousands)	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2005
<b>Premiums Written</b>		
Direct	\$ 601,699	\$ 498,325
Assumed	566,115	482,367
Ceded	(294,095)	(180,891)
Net	\$ 873,719	\$ 799,801
<b>Premiums Earned</b>		
Direct	\$ 575,418	\$ 489,811
Assumed	419,277	391,391
Ceded	(233,094)	(184,134)
Net	\$ 761,601	\$ 697,068
<b>Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses</b>		
Direct	\$ 382,105	\$ 300,714
Assumed	246,609	221,362
Ceded	(160,536)	(96,540)
Net	\$ 468,178	\$ 425,536

The Company monitors the financial condition of its reinsurers and attempts to place coverages only with substantial, financially sound carriers. At March 31, 2006 and December 31, 2005, approximately 94.0% and 92.6%, respectively, of the Company's reinsurance recoverables on paid and unpaid losses (not including prepaid reinsurance premiums) of \$1.51 billion and \$1.47 billion, respectively, were due from carriers which had an A.M. Best rating of A- or better. At March 31, 2006 and December 31, 2005, the largest reinsurance recoverables from any one carrier were less than 5.6% of the Company's total shareholders' equity.

## 6. Deposit Accounting

Certain assumed reinsurance contracts are deemed, under current financial accounting standards, not to transfer insurance risk, and are accounted for using the deposit method of accounting. However, it is possible that the Company could incur financial losses on such contracts. For those contracts that contain an element of underwriting risk, the estimated profit margin is deferred and amortized over the contract period and such amount is included in the Company's underwriting results. When the estimated profit margin is explicit, the margin is reflected as fee income and any adverse financial results on such contracts are reflected as incurred losses. For the 2006 and 2005 first quarters, the Company recorded \$0.3 million and \$0.1 million, respectively, of fee income on such contracts. When the estimated profit margin is implicit, the margin is reflected as an offset to paid losses and any adverse financial results on such contracts are reflected as incurred losses. For the 2006 and 2005 first quarters, the Company recorded \$0.6 million and \$1.7 million, respectively, as an offset to paid losses on such contracts. On a notional basis, the amount of premiums from those contracts that contain an element of underwriting risk was \$6.0 million and \$6.1 million, respectively, for the 2006 and 2005 first quarters.

In making any determination to account for a contract using the deposit method of accounting, the Company is required to make many estimates and judgments under the current financial accounting standards. Such standards are currently under review by the FASB.

## 7. Investment Information

The following table summarizes the Company's invested assets:

(U.S. dollars in thousands)	(Unaudited) March 31, 2006	December 31, 2005
Fixed maturities available for sale, at fair value	\$ 5,414,156	\$ 5,280,987
Fixed maturities pledged under securities lending agreements, at fair value (1)	794,583	862,766
Total fixed maturities	6,208,739	6,143,753
Short-term investments available for sale, at fair value	1,052,753	681,887
Short-term investments pledged under securities lending agreements, at fair value (1)	63,700	1,100
Other investments, at fair value	102,351	70,233
Total invested assets (1)	\$ 7,427,543	\$ 6,896,973

(1) In securities lending transactions, the Company receives collateral in excess of the market value of the fixed maturities and short-term investments pledged under securities lending agreements. For purposes of this table, the Company has excluded \$883.0 million and \$893.4 million, respectively, of collateral received which is reflected as short-term investment of funds received under securities lending agreements, at fair value and included \$858.3 million and \$863.9 million, respectively, of fixed maturities and short-term investments pledged under securities lending agreements, at fair value at March 31, 2006 and December 31, 2005.

**Fixed Maturities and Fixed Maturities Pledged Under Securities Lending Agreements**

The following table summarizes the Company's fixed maturities and fixed maturities pledged under securities lending agreements:

(U.S. dollars in thousands)	Estimated Fair Value	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Amortized Cost
<b>March 31, 2006 (Unaudited):</b>				
U.S. government and government agencies	\$ 1,922,970	\$ 849	\$ (43,909)	\$ 1,966,030
Corporate bonds	1,563,809	3,232	(21,356)	1,581,933
Asset backed securities	721,420	240	(4,836)	726,016
Municipal bonds	698,711	3,280	(8,229)	703,660
Commercial mortgage backed securities	526,752	67	(10,816)	537,501
Mortgage backed securities	428,918	6,897	(20,527)	442,548
Non-U.S. government securities	346,159	104	(2,398)	348,453
Total	\$ 6,208,739	\$ 14,669	\$ (112,071)	\$ 6,306,141
<b>December 31, 2005:</b>				
U.S. government and government agencies	\$ 2,106,866	\$ 18,152	\$ (10,001)	\$ 2,098,715
Corporate bonds	1,595,559	2,663	(10,345)	1,603,241
Municipal bonds	623,822	5,039	(4,006)	622,789
Asset backed securities	591,401	194	(3,348)	594,555
Commercial mortgage backed securities	469,984	292	(5,292)	474,984
Non-U.S. government securities	379,328	3,756	(20,483)	396,055
Mortgage backed securities	376,793	653	(1,576)	377,716
Total	\$ 6,143,753	\$ 30,749	\$ (55,051)	\$ 6,168,055

The credit quality distribution of the Company's fixed maturities and fixed maturities pledged under securities lending agreements are shown below:

(U.S. dollars in thousands) Rating (1)	(Unaudited) March 31, 2006		December 31, 2005	
	Estimated Fair Value	% of Total	Estimated Fair Value	% of Total
AAA	\$ 4,721,987	76.1	\$ 4,692,579	76.4
AA	744,938	12.0	654,129	10.6
A	530,967	8.6	538,570	8.8
BBB	93,924	1.5	146,325	2.4
BB	21,655	0.3	24,472	0.4
B	56,686	0.9	53,178	0.9
Lower than B	6,571	0.1	7,388	0.1
Not rated	32,011	0.5	27,112	0.4
Total	\$ 6,208,739	100.0	\$ 6,143,753	100.0

(1) Ratings as assigned by Standard & Poor's.



**Securities Lending Agreements**

The Company participates in a securities lending program under which certain of its fixed income portfolio securities are loaned to third parties, primarily major brokerage firms, for short periods of time through a lending agent. Such securities have been reclassified as Fixed maturities and short-term investments pledged under securities lending agreements. The Company maintains control over the securities it lends, retains the earnings and cash flows associated with the loaned securities and receives a fee from the borrower for the temporary use of the securities. Collateral received, primarily in the form of cash, is required at a rate of 102% of the market value of the loaned securities (or 105% of the market value of the loaned securities when the collateral and loaned securities are denominated in non-U.S. currencies) including accrued investment income and is monitored and maintained by the lending agent. Such collateral is reinvested and is reflected as Short-term investment of funds received under securities lending agreements, at fair value. At March 31, 2006, the fair value and amortized cost of fixed maturities and short-term investments pledged under securities lending agreements were \$858.3 million and \$881.8 million, respectively, while collateral received totaled \$883.0 million at fair value and amortized cost. At December 31, 2005, the fair value and amortized cost of fixed maturities and short-term investments pledged under securities lending agreements were \$863.9 million and \$858.4 million, respectively, while collateral received totaled \$893.4 million at fair value and amortized cost.

**Investment-Related Derivatives**

The Company's investment strategy allows for the use of derivative securities. Derivative instruments may be used to enhance investment performance, to replicate investment positions or to manage market exposures and duration risk that would be allowed under the Company's investment guidelines if implemented in other ways. In the 2006 first quarter, the Company began using exchange traded Treasury note futures as part of the management of its stock index fund discussed below. The notional value of the net short position for Treasury note futures was \$12.5 million at March 31, 2006. The Company also began using equity futures to replicate equity investment positions in the 2006 first quarter. The fair values of those derivatives are based on quoted market prices. The notional value of the net long position for equity futures was \$55.8 million at March 31, 2006. The Company recorded net realized gains of \$0.6 million in the 2006 first quarter related to changes in the fair value of all futures contracts. At March 31, 2006, the carrying value and fair value of all futures contracts was a liability of \$0.2 million.

**Other Investments**

The following table details the Company's other investments:

(U.S. dollars in thousands)	(Unaudited) March 31, 2006		December 31, 2005	
	Estimated Fair Value	Cost	Estimated Fair Value	Cost
Equity securities	\$ 51,831	\$ 46,231	\$ 27,900	\$ 25,899
Investment funds	38,691	38,651	28,719	28,746
Privately held securities	11,829	4,218	13,614	5,194
Total	\$ 102,351	\$ 89,100	\$ 70,233	\$ 59,839

Other investments include (i) equity securities consisting of the Company's investments in certain stock index funds and other preferred stocks; (ii) investment funds consisting of senior secured floating rate loans and a mezzanine fund that invests in mezzanine debt and equity investments and in second lien and senior secured bank loans; and (iii) privately held securities. The Company's investment commitments related to its other

investments totaled approximately \$7.5 million and \$8.4 million, respectively, at March 31, 2006 and December 31, 2005.

**Restricted Assets**

The Company is required to maintain assets on deposit, which primarily consist of fixed maturities, with various regulatory authorities to support its insurance and reinsurance operations. The assets on deposit are available to settle insurance and reinsurance liabilities to third parties. The Company also has investments in segregated portfolios primarily to provide collateral or guarantees for letters of credit to third parties. The following table details the value of restricted assets:

<b>(U.S. dollars in thousands)</b>	<b>(Unaudited)</b> <b>March 31,</b> <b>2006</b>	<b>December 31,</b> <b>2005</b>
Deposits with U.S. regulatory authorities	\$ 162,680	\$ 173,313
Deposits with non-U.S. regulatory authorities	16,913	17,029
Assets used for collateral or guarantees	731,621	745,084
Trust funds	73,148	69,468
Total restricted assets	\$ 984,362	\$ 1,004,894

In addition, Arch Reinsurance Ltd. ( Arch Re Bermuda ) maintains assets in trust accounts as collateral for insurance and reinsurance transactions with affiliated companies. At March 31, 2006 and December 31, 2005, such amounts approximated \$2.83 billion and \$2.77 billion, respectively.

**Net Investment Income**

The components of net investment income were derived from the following sources:

<b>(U.S. dollars in thousands)</b>	<b>(Unaudited)</b> <b>Three Months Ended</b> <b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>
Fixed maturities	\$ 69,424	\$ 50,936
Short-term investments	9,787	597
Other	3,884	361
Gross investment income	83,095	51,894
Investment expenses	(2,769)	(1,978)
Net investment income	\$ 80,326	\$ 49,916

**Net Realized Gains (Losses)**

Net realized gains (losses) were as follows:

**(Unaudited)**  
**Three Months Ended**

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(U.S. dollars in thousands)	March 31,	
	2006	2005
Fixed maturities	\$ (4,153)	\$ (280)
Other investments	2,728	(146)
Other	(1,958)	887
Net realized gains (losses)	\$ (3,383)	\$ 461

Currently, the Company's portfolio is actively managed on a total return basis within certain guidelines. The effect of financial market movements will influence the recognition of net realized gains and losses as the portfolio is adjusted and rebalanced. For the 2006 first quarter, net realized losses on the Company's fixed maturities of \$4.2 million included a provision of \$5.3 million for declines in the market value of investments held in the Company's available for sale portfolio which were considered to be other-than-temporary based on a review performed during the 2006 first quarter. The declines in market value on such securities were primarily due to the current interest rate environment. For the 2005 first quarter, the Company did not consider any declines in the market value of investments to be other-than-temporary. The balance of \$1.1 million in net realized gains on the Company's fixed maturities in the 2006 first quarter resulted from the sale of securities, compared to net realized losses from the sale of fixed maturities of \$0.3 million in the 2005 first quarter. In the 2006 and 2005 first quarters, net realized gains or losses from the sale of fixed maturities resulted from the Company's decisions to reduce credit exposure, changes in duration targets and sales related to rebalancing the portfolio.

## 8. Earnings Per Common Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per common share:

(U.S. dollars in thousands, except share data)	(Unaudited) Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2005
<b>Basic earnings per common share:</b>		
Net income	\$ 132,290	\$ 115,892
Preferred dividends	(2,667)	
Net income available to common shareholders	\$ 129,623	\$ 115,892
Divided by:		
Weighted average common shares outstanding (1)	72,899,249	34,364,818
Basic earnings per common share	\$ 1.78	\$ 3.37
<b>Diluted earnings per common share:</b>		
Net income	\$ 132,290	\$ 115,892
Preferred dividends	(2,667)	
Net income available to common shareholders	\$ 129,623	\$ 115,892
Divided by:		
Weighted average common shares outstanding (1)	72,899,249	34,364,818
Effect of dilutive securities:		
Series A convertible preference shares		37,331,402
Warrants		48,327
Nonvested restricted shares	438,200	