

BHP BILLITON LTD
Form 6-K
February 28, 2006

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
Form 6-K
REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER
PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 OR 15d-16
UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
February 28, 2006
BHP Billiton Limited**

(Translation of registrant's name into English)
180 Lonsdale Street Melbourne VIC 3000 Australia

(Address of principal executive office)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F:
 Form 20-F Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T
Rule 101(b)(1):

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T
Rule 101(b)(7):

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant by furnishing the information contained in this Form is also thereby
furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934:
 Yes No

If Yes is marked, indicate below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): n/a

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

BHP Billiton Limited

Date: 28 February 2006

By: Karen Wood

Name: Karen Wood

Title: Company Secretary

Attached is the Off-market Buy-Back Booklet (the Booklet) released by BHP Billiton Limited outside the United States (and Canada). The Buy-Back is not being made in the United States (or Canada) or by United States (or Canadian) jurisdictional means. The Buy-Back is not available to any person in the United States or to any US person (as defined under Regulation S under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended) or any resident of Canada. The Buy-Back is being made, and is intended to be available, only in countries outside the United States and Canada.

The attached Booklet is being submitted in accordance with the requirements to furnish a Form 6-K pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1933, as amended, and not to induce, direct or indirect, participation by any person in the United States or any US person (as defined) or any resident of Canada. Accordingly, the attached does not include any means of tendering any securities of BHP Billiton Limited.

BHP Billiton will not accept Tender Forms:

- (a) from any person who does not represent that they are not (and they are not acting on behalf or for the account of a person who is) in the United States, a US Person or a resident of Canada; or
- (b) that have been postmarked in the United States or Canada or that otherwise appear to BHP Billiton or its agents to have been sent from the United States or Canada.

American Depositary Receipts representing BHP Billiton Limited shares may not be tendered in the Buy-Back.

THIS BUY-BACK IS NOT AVAILABLE TO PERSONS IN, AND THIS DOCUMENT IS NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED INTO, THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR CANADA.

BHP Billiton Limited

ABN 49 004 028 007

OFF-MARKET BUY-BACK BOOKLET

THIS IS AN IMPORTANT DOCUMENT

IF YOU ARE IN ANY DOUBT AS TO THE ACTION YOU SHOULD TAKE, PLEASE CONSULT YOUR FINANCIAL, TAXATION OR OTHER ADVISER IMMEDIATELY.

BHP Billiton

BHP Billiton Limited

This Buy-Back is not available to persons in, and this document is not to be distributed into, the United States of America or Canada

BHP BILLITON LIMITED

ABN 49 004 028 077

booklet Off-market Buy-Back

THIS IS AN IMPORTANT DOCUMENT

If you are in any doubt as to the action you should take, please consult your financial, taxation or other adviser immediately

Important Dates

February 2006

16 February Last day that Shares can be acquired to be eligible for franking entitlement

20 February Shares quoted ex-entitlement to participate in the Buy-Back on the ASX*

24 February Buy-Back Record Date: determination of eligible shareholders entitled to participate in the Buy-Back

March 2006

8 March Mailing of Buy-Back Documents to shareholders completed

13 March Tender Period opens

31 March Tender Period closes. Tenders must be received by the Registry no later than 7.00pm (Melbourne time)

April 2006

3 April Announcement of the Buy-Back Price and scale back (if any)

10 April Dispatch/crediting of Buy-Back proceeds to participating shareholders completed

* Shares acquired on the ASX on or after this date will not confer an entitlement to participate in the Buy-Back While BHP Billiton does not anticipate any changes to these dates and times, it reserves the right to vary them without notification. BHP Billiton may also decide not to proceed with the Buy-Back.

Eligibility to participate

Subject to the following, you are eligible to participate in the Buy-Back if Shares are registered in your name on the Buy-Back Record Date (24 February 2006) and, in accordance with the Settlement Rules, the Shares confer an entitlement to receive this Buy-Back Invitation.

The Buy-Back Invitation is not being made to Excluded Foreign Persons. In particular, any person who is in the United States or who is a US Person or a resident of Canada is not entitled to participate, directly or indirectly, in the Buy-Back. Copies of the Buy-Back Documents are not being mailed or otherwise distributed or sent into the United States or Canada.

Any person receiving any of the Buy-Back Documents must not distribute or send them into the United States or Canada, or make them available to any US Person or resident of Canada (including to any legal or beneficial owner of BHP Billiton Limited shares that is a US Person or a resident of Canada) or any person who is in the United States or Canada.

BHP Billiton Limited will not accept Tender Forms:

- (a) from any person who does not represent that they are not (and they are not acting on behalf of or for the account of a person who is) in the United States, a US Person or a resident of Canada; or
- (b) that have been postmarked in the United States or Canada or that otherwise appear to BHP Billiton Limited or its agents to have been sent from the United States or Canada.

American Depositary Receipts representing BHP Billiton Limited shares (ADRs) and Restricted Employee Shares may not be tendered into the Buy-Back.

This document does not provide financial product advice and has been prepared without taking into account your particular objectives, financial situation or needs. You should consider obtaining independent advice before making

any financial decisions.

The date of this booklet is 28 February 2006.

BHP Billiton Limited is a member of the BHP Billiton group which is headquartered in Australia.

For further information, shareholders may contact our dedicated enquiry line on 1300 781 469 within Australia or +613 9415 4254 if you are calling from outside Australia.

Chairman's Letter

Dear Shareholder

On 15 February 2006, BHP Billiton announced with its half year results that it will return US\$2 billion to shareholders under a capital management programme. The programme will commence immediately with an A\$1.5 billion off-market buy-back of BHP Billiton Limited shares, with the balance being returned via on-market purchases, most likely in BHP Billiton Plc shares, subject to market conditions. This booklet invites you to participate in the off-market buy-back.

The Board has considered various ways to return surplus capital to shareholders and has determined that an off-market buy-back is an efficient means of achieving this and delivering benefits to both participating and non-participating shareholders. More detail on the rationale for undertaking an off-market buy-back is outlined in Sections 1.3 and 1.4. Eligible shareholders of BHP Billiton Limited may tender some or all of their shares at discounts of between 8 per cent and 14 per cent inclusive (at 1 per cent intervals) to the Market Price¹, or as a Final Price Tender (which is simply an election to receive the Buy-Back Price).

BHP Billiton Limited will determine the Buy-Back Price according to the Tenders lodged by eligible shareholders and the Market Price.

For Australian tax purposes the Buy-Back Price comprises a capital component and a fully franked deemed dividend component. The Australian Taxation Office has agreed that shareholders who elect to participate in the Buy-Back will receive a capital component of A\$2.10 per Share², with the remainder of the Buy-Back Price deemed to be a fully franked dividend. General Australian tax implications of the Buy-Back for shareholders are included in Section 2 of this booklet. However, the off-market buy-back will have different tax consequences for different shareholders and you should obtain your own tax advice.

If you wish to submit a Tender, please ensure that your completed and signed Tender Form is received by the Registry or, if you are CHESS sponsored, your broker processes your Tender, no later than 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006.

You do not need to take any action if you do not wish to participate in the Buy-Back. However, I encourage you to consider this document carefully. After reading this document, if you have any queries on how the Buy-Back operates or how you can participate, shareholders may contact our dedicated enquiry line on 1300 781 469 within Australia or +613 9415 4254 if you are calling from outside Australia. If you are in any doubt as to the action you should take, please contact your professional adviser.

Yours sincerely

Don Argus

Chairman

¹ Market Price (see definition in Section 5.1) is the volume weighted average price of BHP Billiton Limited ordinary shares on the ASX over the five trading days up to and including the Closing Date, excluding certain trades considered to be not at market trades.

² For Australian tax purposes, the sale proceeds of the Shares for shareholders other than those taxed as companies will be taken to be the A\$2.10 capital component plus the amount (if any) that the Tax Value exceeds the Buy-Back Price. See Section 2 for further details.

Key Features of the Buy-Back

Target size	A\$1.5 billion. However, BHP Billiton Limited may vary the size of the Buy-Back depending on demand
Tender range	Tenders can be lodged at discount percentages of 8 per cent to 14 per cent inclusive (at 1 per cent intervals) to the Market Price. The Market Price is calculated as the VWAP (see Section 5.1) of BHP Billiton Limited ordinary shares over the five trading days up to and including the Closing Date. The Market Price will be announced to the market and made available to shareholders on the BHP Billiton website or by calling the Buy-Back enquiry line by no later than 6.00pm (Melbourne time) on the Closing Date
Buy-Back Price	The Buy-Back Price will be calculated by applying the Buy-Back Discount selected by BHP Billiton Limited under the tender process to the Market Price
Capital component of the Buy-Back Price ¹	A\$2.10
Dividend component of the Buy-Back Price ²	The Buy-Back Price less A\$2.10
Eligible shareholders	You are eligible to participate in the Buy-Back if Shares are registered in your name on the Buy-Back Record Date (24 February 2006) and you are not an ineligible shareholder (see below)
Ineligible shareholders	Excluded Foreign Persons, including any person who is (or who is acting on behalf of or for the account of a person who is) in the United States or who is a US Person or a resident of Canada, are not eligible to participate in the Buy-Back. In addition, ADRs and Restricted Employee Shares may not be tendered into the Buy-Back (see Section 4.2)
Buy-Back Record Date	24 February 2006
Closing Date	7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006

¹ For Australian tax purposes, the sale proceeds for shareholders other than those taxed as companies will be taken to be the A\$2.10 capital component increased by any amount that the Tax Value exceeds the Buy-Back Price.

² For Australian tax purposes only.

What to do?

If you are an eligible shareholder, it is your choice as to whether or not to participate in the Buy-Back. To ensure that you make an informed decision, you should read this booklet and consider the details carefully. If you are in any doubt as to the action you should take you should consult your financial, taxation or other professional adviser immediately.

If you DO choose to participate

Please refer to Section 1.20 for details on how to participate.

You can choose any Tender Discount in the range between 8 per cent and 14 per cent inclusive (at 1 per cent intervals) to the Market Price at which you wish to have your Shares bought back (see Section 1.10).

You can choose to lodge a Final Price Tender and accept whatever Buy-Back Price is determined through the tender process (see Section 1.12).

You can make your Tender conditional on one of the specified Minimum Prices set out on your Tender Form (see Section 1.18).

If your Tender is successful, the Australian tax consequences will depend on your particular circumstances (see Section 2).

You should not have to pay any brokerage to sell your Shares into the Buy-Back.

If you DO NOT choose to participate

You do not need to take any action.

The number of Shares you hold will not change.

As a shareholder, you will benefit from any improvement in BHP Billiton's earnings per share, cash flow per share and return on equity, and you will continue to be subject to the normal benefits and investment risks associated with share ownership.

Section 6 provides instructions on how to fill out a Tender Form in order to participate in the Buy-Back.

Some words used in this booklet have defined meanings. Section 5 Definitions and Interpretation defines the capitalised words used throughout this booklet.

Contents

		inside cover
Important Dates		
Chairman's Letter		1
Key Features of the Buy-Back		2
1	Details of the Buy-Back and Tender Process	4
1.1	What is an off-market buy-back tender?	4
1.2	Why is BHP Billiton implementing the Buy-Back?	4
1.3	What are the advantages of an off-market tender process?	4
1.4	Did BHP Billiton consider other ways of returning capital?	5
1.5	Am I entitled to tender Shares into the Buy-Back?	5
1.6	How does the Buy-Back compare to selling my Shares on the stock market?	5
1.7	Will I receive the 2006 interim dividend if my Shares are bought back?	6
1.8	Do I have to tender my Shares?	6
1.9	What does the Buy-Back mean for me if I do not participate?	6
1.10	What price will BHP Billiton Limited pay to buy back my Shares?	6
1.11	How will I know what the Market Price is?	7
1.12	What is a Final Price Tender?	7
1.13	How will I know what the Buy-Back Price is?	7
1.14	Will all the Shares I tender be bought back?	7
1.15	How will I know how many of my Shares have been bought back?	7
1.16	How will BHP Billiton determine successful Tenders and any scale back?	8
1.17	How will the scale back affect my Tender?	9
1.18	Can I elect a Minimum Price for the purchase of my Shares?	12
1.19	How have BHP Billiton Limited shares performed over recent times?	12
1.20	How do I participate in the Buy-Back?	13
1.21	Can I withdraw or amend my Tender?	14
1.22	How can I obtain additional Tender or Withdrawal/Amendment Forms?	15
1.23	Can ordinary shares held by BHP Billiton's employees be tendered?	15
1.24	How will I receive payment for Shares bought back?	15
1.25	Can I trade my Shares after submitting a Tender?	16
1.26	If I purchase other Shares during the Tender Period, will my tendered Shares be affected?	16
1.27	Can I still vote at general meetings if I tender all my Shares into the Buy-Back?	16
2	Australian Tax Implications for Shareholders	17
2.1	Introduction	17
2.2	Australian resident individual	17
2.3	Australian resident company	18
2.4	Australian complying superannuation fund	19
2.5	Non-residents of Australia	20
2.6	Worked tax example for Australian resident individuals and Australian complying superannuation funds	21
2.7	Tax Value	24
2.8	Limits on availability of franking credits and tax offsets	24

3	Effect of the Buy-Back on BHP Billiton	26
3.1	Half year results and other information	26
3.2	Impact of the Buy-Back on future growth	26
3.3	How will the Buy-Back be funded?	26
3.4	Impact of the Buy-Back on key financial indicators	26
3.5	Impact on BHP Billiton's franking account	27
3.6	Financial impact of the Buy-Back	27
3.7	What effect will the Buy-Back have on BHP Billiton's issued shares?	28
3.8	What effect will the Buy-Back have on the control of BHP Billiton?	28
3.9	DLC structure	28
3.10	Outlook	28
3.11	Forward-looking statements	29
4	Additional Information on the Buy-Back	30
4.1	Size of the Buy-Back	30
4.2	Excluded Foreign Persons, ADRs and Restricted Employee Shares	30
4.3	Shares held by trustees and nominees	30
4.4	Margin lending arrangements	31
4.5	Shareholders with more than one holding of Shares	31
4.6	Joint shareholders	31
4.7	Restrictions on the payment of Buy-Back proceeds	31
4.8	Rights under this Buy-Back Invitation cannot be transferred	31
4.9	The effect of submitting a Tender	31
4.10	BHP Billiton's rights to accept or reject Tenders and Tender Forms	32
4.11	BHP Billiton's right to vary dates and times	32
4.12	BHP Billiton's right to adjust Tenders	32
4.13	Directors' entitlements	33
4.14	ASIC and ASX relief	33
4.15	Privacy	33
5	Definitions and Interpretation	34
5.1	Definitions	34
5.2	Interpretation	35
6	Illustrative Examples of Completed Tender Forms	36
	Withdrawal/Amendment Form	

1 Details of the Buy-Back and Tender Process

This section sets out the terms of the Buy-Back and other information to assist you in making a decision whether to participate in the Buy-Back.

You should also have regard to other information previously made available to you about BHP Billiton, such as the BHP Billiton Limited Interim Report 2006, which can be reviewed online at www.bhpbilliton.com.

1.1 What is an off-market buy-back tender?

An off-market buy-back tender involves a company inviting eligible shareholders to offer to sell some or all of their shares to the company by way of a tender process. In Australia, the shares bought back are subsequently cancelled, thereby reducing the total number of shares the company has on issue.

Under this Buy-Back, Shares may be tendered by eligible shareholders to BHP Billiton Limited at any of the specified discounts in the Tender Discount range from 8 per cent to 14 per cent inclusive (at 1 per cent intervals) to the Market Price or as a Final Price Tender. Following the Closing Date, BHP Billiton will determine the Buy-Back Price, which will be the price which equates to the largest Tender Discount to the Market Price that will enable BHP Billiton Limited to purchase the amount of capital it determines to buy back.

1.2 Why is BHP Billiton implementing the Buy-Back?

As part of its half year profit announcement on 15 February 2006, BHP Billiton announced its intention to return around A\$1.5 billion (approximately US\$1.1 billion) of capital to shareholders by way of an off-market buy-back tender of BHP Billiton Limited shares. BHP Billiton may, however, vary the size of the Buy-Back depending on demand and may significantly exceed the proposed A\$1.5 billion amount if there is excess demand at an attractive price.

The Buy-Back is the first initiative in BHP Billiton's US\$2 billion capital management programme. The balance of the programme will involve an on-market buy-back, most likely of BHP Billiton Plc shares, subject to market conditions. Having regard to all of the options, BHP Billiton believes that, combined with its progressive dividend policy, this Buy-Back provides the optimal strategy for maximising economic value across its entire shareholder base.

1.3 What are the advantages of an off-market tender process?

BHP Billiton Limited is conducting the off-market Buy-Back by way of a tender process. The advantages of the tender process include the following:

both participating and non-participating shareholders are expected to benefit from the Buy-Back as:

for some shareholders, depending on their tax status, the after-tax return from participating in the Buy-Back may be greater than the sale of their Shares on-market; and

the Buy-Back is expected to improve earnings per share, cash flow per share and return on equity for shareholders who continue to hold shares in BHP Billiton;

the Buy-Back allows BHP Billiton Limited to buy back Shares at a discount of at least 8 per cent to the Market Price. This is likely to enable BHP Billiton Limited to buy back a greater number of Shares than under an on-market buy-back for the same amount of capital;

participation is optional and shareholders have maximum flexibility to tailor their participation to suit their own circumstances. In particular, you can choose:

whether to tender your Shares into the Buy-Back;

how many Shares to tender; and

the basis upon which to tender your Shares (for example, at what Tender Discount(s) or as a Final Price Tender, with the option to make your Tender conditional on a Minimum Price);

all eligible shareholders have an equal opportunity to participate in the Buy-Back;

the tender process enables BHP Billiton Limited to determine the most appropriate number of Shares to buy back based on shareholder demand; and

shareholders should not have to pay any brokerage to sell their Shares into the Buy-Back.

The Board believes that the Buy-Back can be undertaken without prejudicing the Group's ability to maintain its current dividend policy. Furthermore, while the Buy-Back will result in a reduction of BHP Billiton Limited's franking account balance, the Board expects BHP Billiton Limited to be in a position to fully frank its dividends for the foreseeable future. Further information about the effect of the Buy-Back on BHP Billiton is set out in Section 3.

1.4 Did BHP Billiton consider other ways of returning capital?

The Board has considered various ways to return surplus capital to shareholders, including off-market buy-backs, on-market buy-backs, special dividends and pro-rata capital returns. The Board considers that, at this time, it is in the best interests of BHP Billiton and its shareholders as a whole to pursue an off-market buy-back of BHP Billiton Limited shares as part of the Group's capital management programme. The benefits of the Buy-Back are discussed in Section 1.3 above.

The Board believes that returning surplus capital to shareholders through an off-market share buy-back provides an important component of the optimal strategy for maximising economic value across BHP Billiton's entire shareholder base. Both participating and non-participating shareholders are expected to benefit from the Buy-Back. The Buy-Back is expected to enhance earnings per share and cash flow per share to a greater extent than a special dividend, a pro-rata capital return or an on-market buy-back. In addition, a special dividend and a pro-rata capital return would need to be paid to all shareholders of BHP Billiton Limited and BHP Billiton Plc, and these mechanisms are not considered to be the most efficient way to return capital to shareholders.

In contrast to an on-market buy-back, the Buy-Back will enable the purchase of Shares at a material discount to prevailing market prices. As a result, the Buy-Back is expected to have a greater impact on earnings per share and cash flow per share than an on-market buy-back as it enables a higher number of Shares to be purchased for the same amount of capital.

1.5 Am I entitled to tender Shares into the Buy-Back?

If you are eligible to participate, you are entitled to tender up to 100 per cent of the Shares which are registered in your name on the Buy-Back Record Date (24 February 2006) and which, in accordance with the applicable Settlement Rules, confer an entitlement to participate in the Buy-Back. Shares acquired on the ASX on or after the ex-entitlement date (20 February 2006) generally will not be registered in your name by the Buy-Back Record Date and therefore will not carry an entitlement to participate in the Buy-Back.

The maximum number of Shares you are entitled to tender into the Buy-Back is set out in Box A on your personalised Tender Form enclosed with this booklet.

The Buy-Back Invitation is not being made to any Excluded Foreign Person. In particular, the Buy-Back Invitation is not being made to any person in the United States or any US Person or resident of Canada. ADRs and Restricted Employee Shares may not be tendered into the Buy-Back (refer to Section 4.2).

1.6 How does the Buy-Back compare to selling my Shares on the stock market?

Depending on your individual circumstances, if you sell your Shares on the ASX (or other applicable stock market), the Australian tax consequences of doing so may be different from selling your Shares into the Buy-Back (see Section 2 for general details in relation to Australian tax implications, but note that shareholders should consider their own particular tax circumstances).

In addition, to execute a share sale on the ASX, you may need to appoint a broker and pay brokerage whereas you should not need to appoint a broker or pay brokerage to participate in the Buy-Back.

However, it is likely that you will be able to sell your Shares through the ASX for a price that is higher than the Buy-Back Price. This is because the prices at which eligible shareholders can tender Shares into the Buy-Back are at discounts of between 8 per cent and 14 per cent inclusive to the Market Price. Therefore, it is more than likely that the Company's share price on the ASX will be higher than the Buy-Back Price during and possibly after the Tender Period.

1. Details of the Buy-Back and Tender Process continued

To provide shareholders with an indication of the possible after-tax proceeds from selling their Shares into the Buy-Back compared to selling their Shares through the ASX, BHP Billiton Limited intends to provide access to a tax calculator through its website (*www.bhpbilliton.com*) from approximately 28 February 2006 to 10 April 2006. By making the Buy-Back Invitation and setting the tender range, BHP Billiton Limited is not making any recommendation or giving any advice on the value of your Shares or whether (or how) you should sell your Shares. Before you decide what to do with your Shares, the Company strongly recommends that you seek your own professional advice.

1.7 Will I receive the 2006 interim dividend if my Shares are bought back?

Yes. All shareholders with an entitled registered holding on 3 March 2006 will receive the 17.5 US cents per share fully franked dividend in respect of that holding, whether or not they participate in the Buy-Back.

1.8 Do I have to tender my Shares?

Participation in the Buy-Back is entirely at your discretion. You do not have to tender your Shares if you do not want to. If you do not wish to participate, you do not have to take any action.

1.9 What does the Buy-Back mean for me if I do not participate?

If you choose not to participate, you are an Excluded Foreign Person or your Tender is unsuccessful, the number of Shares you hold will not change as a result of the Buy-Back. After the Buy-Back is completed, you will hold a slightly larger percentage of the total shares in BHP Billiton Limited (as there will be fewer shares on issue). You will benefit from any improvement in earnings per share, cash flow per share and return on equity as a result of there being fewer shares on issue and you will continue to be subject to the normal investment risks associated with share ownership.

1.10 What price will BHP Billiton Limited pay to buy back my Shares?

The Buy-Back Price will be the price that equates to the largest Tender Discount in the range of between 8 per cent and 14 per cent inclusive (at 1 per cent intervals) to the Market Price that will enable BHP Billiton Limited to purchase the amount of capital it determines to buy back.

For each Share purchased from you under the Buy-Back, you will receive a cash amount determined in accordance with the following formula:

$$A = B \times (1 - C)$$

Where: **A** is the Buy-Back Price (that is the price per Share rounded to the nearest cent, to be paid for all Shares bought back under the Buy-Back);

B is the Market Price; and

C is the Buy-Back Discount (as a percentage).

So, for example, if the relevant Market Price is A\$25.00 and the Buy-Back Discount is 14 per cent, the Buy-Back Price would be A\$21.50 (i.e. A\$25.00 x (1 - 0.14)).

The Buy-Back Price will not exceed the Tax Value. The Tax Value is the price used by the ATO to determine for Australian tax purposes the market value of the relevant Shares when the Buy-Back occurs. The Tax Value will be A\$24.42, adjusted for the movement in the BHP Billiton Plc share price from the close of trading on the London Stock Exchange on 14 February 2006 to the opening of trading on the London Stock Exchange on the Closing Date. The method for determining the Tax Value is explained in more detail in Section 2.7.

You will be paid the Buy-Back Price for each of your Shares that is accepted by BHP Billiton Limited under the Buy-Back, even if your Tender Discount would have resulted in a lower price than the Buy-Back Price.

1.11 How will I know what the Market Price is?

The Market Price is calculated as the volume weighted average price of BHP Billiton Limited shares over the five trading days up to and including the Closing Date (excluding certain trades – see definitions of VWAP and Market Price in Section 5.1 for further details).

To provide an indication of the Market Price, BHP Billiton Limited will calculate and make available to shareholders the running VWAP during this five-day period. The running VWAP will be published on BHP Billiton's website at www.bhpbilliton.com and will be available through the enquiry lines from 8.30am on Tuesday, 28 March 2006 and will be updated cumulatively each day.

The actual Market Price, representing the VWAP for the full five-day period up to and including the Closing Date, will be available by no later than 6.00pm on Friday, 31 March 2006, and can be obtained by accessing the website or by calling the enquiry line on 1300 781 469 (within Australia) or +613 9415 4254 (from outside Australia). BHP Billiton also intends to announce the Market Price to the ASX (and other relevant exchanges) as soon as practicable.

1.12 What is a Final Price Tender?

A Final Price Tender is an offer to sell your Shares to BHP Billiton Limited at whatever price is ultimately determined to be the Buy-Back Price under the tender process. The Buy-Back Price could be as low as a 14 per cent discount to the Market Price or as high as an 8 per cent discount to the Market Price. If a large number of Final Price Tenders are submitted, it is more likely that the Buy-Back Price will be at a larger discount to the Market Price.

Final Price Tenders are designed to make it easier for retail shareholders to participate successfully in the Buy-Back. They will only be scaled back if the Buy-Back Price is set at a 14 per cent discount to the Market Price and the total number of Shares tendered at that discount and as Final Price Tenders is more than BHP Billiton determines to buy back. Therefore, if you wish to increase the likelihood that your Shares will be bought back, you may consider submitting a Final Price Tender.

1.13 How will I know what the Buy-Back Price is?

BHP Billiton intends to announce the Buy-Back Price to the ASX (and other relevant exchanges) as soon as possible after the Tender Period closes. BHP Billiton expects this announcement to be on Monday, 3 April 2006. The announcement will also be posted on BHP Billiton's website at www.bhpbilliton.com.

1.14 Will all the Shares I tender be bought back?

BHP Billiton Limited has announced that it intends to buy back A\$1.5 billion worth of Shares (approximately 1.9 per cent of the issued capital of BHP Billiton Limited as at 15 February 2006, assuming a A\$21.50¹ Buy-Back Price). However, the Company may vary the size of the Buy-Back depending on demand and may significantly increase the size of the Buy-Back if there is excess demand at an attractive price.

The success of your Tender will depend on your Tender Discount, the size and price of Tenders lodged by other shareholders and the total number of Tenders the Company accepts. There is no guarantee that all or even some of your Tender will be accepted.

1.15 How will I know how many of my Shares have been bought back?

No later than 10 April 2006, BHP Billiton Limited will send all shareholders who have tendered their Shares into the Buy-Back a statement notifying them of the number of their Shares (if any) that have been bought back and the price paid. Shareholders can also access this information on or after 3 April 2006 by contacting the Registry on 1300 781 469 within Australia or on +613 9415 4254 if you are calling from outside Australia. If you are a CHESS sponsored holder, you will receive written confirmation from CHESS of the successful Tenders made on your holding or Tenders withdrawn by your controlling participant.

¹ A\$21.50 is an example only and assumes a 14 per cent discount to an assumed share price of A\$25.00. You should not rely on this price as being the Buy-Back Price. See Section 1.10 for an explanation of how the Buy-Back Price will be determined.

1. Details of the Buy-Back and Tender Process continued

1.16 How will BHP Billiton determine successful Tenders and any scale back?

If BHP Billiton Limited proceeds with the Buy-Back and your Tender Discount is equal to or larger than the Buy-Back Discount, or you lodged a Final Price Tender, your Tender will be successful and your Shares will be bought back, subject to any scale back and, if applicable, any Minimum Price condition.

If your Tender Discount is smaller than the Buy-Back Discount, your Tender will be rejected and your Shares will not be bought back.

If you have chosen a Minimum Price and the Buy-Back Price is below that price, your Tender will be rejected and your Shares will not be bought back.

When may a scale back apply?

A scale back may apply if the total number of Shares tendered at a Tender Discount, which is equal to or greater than the Buy-Back Discount, and as Final Price Tenders, is more than the total number of Shares BHP Billiton Limited determines to buy back. In such circumstances, a scale back would apply as follows:

If the Buy-Back Discount is between 8 per cent and 13 per cent (inclusive)

Where the Buy-Back Discount is between 8 per cent and 13 per cent (inclusive):

- (a) Tenders at a Tender Discount greater than the Buy-Back Discount will be accepted in full;
- (b) Final Price Tenders will be accepted in full;
- (c) a Priority Allocation (see below) will be bought back from each shareholder who tendered Shares at the Buy-Back Price. If the shareholder tendered Shares equal to or less than the Priority Allocation at the Buy-Back Price, then all of those Shares will be bought back;
- (d) Small Holding Tenders (see below) will be accepted in full;
- (e) Tenders at the Buy-Back Discount (other than Final Price Tenders, Priority Allocations and Small Holding Tenders) will be scaled back on a pro-rata basis; and
- (f) Tenders at a Tender Discount smaller than the Buy-Back Discount will be rejected.

If the Buy-Back Discount is 14 per cent

Where the Buy-Back Discount is 14 per cent:

- (a) Tenders at a 14 per cent Tender Discount and Final Price Tenders will be accepted but will be scaled back on a pro-rata basis (other than Priority Allocations and Small Holding Tenders);
- (b) a Priority Allocation will be bought back from each shareholder who tendered Shares at a 14 per cent Tender Discount and/or as a Final Price Tender. If the shareholder tendered Shares equal to or less than the Priority Allocation at a 14 per cent Tender Discount and/or as a Final Price Tender, then all of those Shares will be bought back;
- (c) Small Holding Tenders will be accepted in full; and
- (d) Shares tendered at a Tender Discount smaller than 14 per cent will be rejected.

When the scale back is calculated, all fractions will be rounded down to the nearest Share.

If you want to reduce the likelihood of any scale back applying to your Tender, you may consider submitting a Final Price Tender (see Section 1.12 for further details). This is because in the event that a scale back applies, Shares tendered as a Final Price Tender will only be scaled back if the Buy-Back Price is based on a 14 per cent Tender Discount.

What is the Priority Allocation?

In the event of a scale back, BHP Billiton Limited will buy back the first 200 Shares successfully tendered by each shareholder or such lesser number of Shares determined to be the Priority Allocation as is required to ensure that BHP Billiton Limited buys back only the number of Shares it determines to buy back. If you successfully tender less than the Priority Allocation, then all of your Shares would be bought back as your Priority Allocation in the circumstances described above.

BHP Billiton is offering the Priority Allocation to ensure that small registered shareholders are not disadvantaged by any scale back and have the greatest opportunity to participate in the Buy-Back.

What is a Small Holding Tender?

A Small Holding Tender is a Tender submitted by a shareholder who tenders all of their Shares at one or more Tender Discounts equal to or greater than the Buy-Back Discount and/or as a Final Price Tender and who would have a Small Holding (80 Shares or less) created as a result of a scale back. As indicated above, Small Holding Tenders will be accepted in full and will not be scaled back.

However, if you become the registered holder of additional ordinary shares in BHP Billiton Limited after the Buy-Back Record Date and you are the registered holder of more BHP Billiton Limited ordinary shares at the Closing Date than you held on the Buy-Back Record Date, then your Tender will not be a Small Holding Tender and the scale back will apply to your Tender as it would to any other Tender.

1.17 How will the scale back affect my Tender?

The details of any scale back will be announced as soon as possible after the Closing Date. BHP Billiton expects to make this announcement on Monday, 3 April 2006. To assist you in understanding how a scale back may affect your Tender, the following two illustrative examples have been provided.

Examples

As an illustration, it is assumed that five shareholders with various sized holdings each tender Shares into the Buy-Back. In each of the two different examples:

the Buy-Back Discount (and corresponding Buy-Back Price) and the scale back percentage are varied; but

the total holding, the Shares tendered and the Tender Discounts are the same.

1. Details of the Buy-Back and Tender Process continued**Example 1 14 per cent Buy-Back Discount and 50 per cent scale back (illustrative example only)**

In example 1, it is assumed the Market Price is A\$25.00 and the Buy-Back Discount is 14 per cent, resulting in a Buy-Back Price of A\$21.50. It is also assumed in this example that the Priority Allocation is 200 Shares, that there is a 50 per cent scale back and that the shareholders have not specified a Minimum Price condition. Please be aware that this is an example only. You should not rely on A\$25.00 being the Market Price, nor A\$21.50 being the Buy-Back Price. The outcome of each Tender would be as follows:

Example 1: Outcome of Tenders lodged

Shareholder	Total holding of Shares	Shares tendered	Tender Discount	Price represented by Tender Discount	Outcome
A	15 000	5 000	10%	A\$22.50	Not successful, no Shares bought back
		5 000	12%	A\$22.00	Not successful, no Shares bought back
B	300	300		Final Price Tender	Successful, all 300 Shares bought back
C	6 000	6 000		Final Price Tender	Partially successful, 3 100 Shares bought back
D	4 300	300	12%	A\$22.00	Not successful, no Shares bought back
		4 000	14%	A\$21.50	Partially successful, 2 100 Shares bought back
E	1 000	300	12%	A\$22.00	Not successful, no Shares bought back

Shareholder A chose Tender Discounts that are smaller than the Buy-Back Discount so no Shares would be bought back.

Shareholder B tendered all of their 300 Shares as a Final Price Tender. The Tender would be successful and all 300 Shares would be bought back at the Buy-Back Price of A\$21.50. This is a Small Holding Tender as following the Priority Allocation of 200 Shares and scale back, Shareholder B would be left with 50 Shares (50 per cent of the remaining 100 Shares).

Shareholder C tendered all of their 6000 Shares as a Final Price Tender. The Final Price Tender would be partially successful: as a result of the Priority Allocation and the 50 per cent scale back, Shareholder C would have 3100 Shares bought back. This is not a Small Holding Tender, as following the Priority Allocation and scale back, Shareholder C would be left with more than 80 Shares (see scale back table below).

Shareholder D tendered 300 Shares at a 12 per cent Tender Discount and 4000 Shares at a 14 per cent Tender Discount. The Tender submitted at a 12 per cent Tender Discount would not be successful as it is smaller than the 14 per cent Buy-Back Discount. The Tender submitted at a 14 per cent Tender Discount would be successful but only 2100 of the 4000 Shares tendered would be bought back, as a result of the Priority Allocation and the 50 per cent scale back (see scale back table below). This is not a Small Holding Tender, as following the Priority Allocation and scale back, Shareholder D would be left with more than 80 Shares.

Shareholder E tendered 300 Shares at a 12 per cent Tender Discount. The Tender would not be successful as the 12 per cent Tender Discount is smaller than the 14 per cent Buy-Back Discount.

Example 1: Scale back table (illustrative example only)

Shareholder	Shares tendered at a 14% Tender Discount or as Final Price Tenders	Shares subject to scale back ¹	Scale back ²	Tender post scale back and Priority Allocation ^{2,3}	Shares Holding remaining ^{4,5}	Small Tender ⁵	Shares that are bought back ⁶
A	0			Scale back not applicable			
B	300	100	50%	250	50	YES	300
C	6 000	5 800	50%	3 100	2 900	NO	3 100
D	4 000	3 800	50%	2 100	1 900	NO	2 100
E	0			Scale back not applicable			

Notes:

- ¹ Under the Priority Allocation, the first 200 Shares are bought back from each shareholder who tenders Shares at the Buy-Back Discount (including Shares tendered as a Final Price Tender under this example), before the scale back applies. For example, Shareholder C has 5800 Shares that are subject to scale back (6000 - 200 = 5800).
- ² A scale back of 50 per cent means 50 per cent of the Shares subject to scale back would be bought back (not including Small Holding Tenders).
- ³ When the scale back is calculated, fractions will be rounded down to the next Share.
- ⁴ Shares remaining refers only to Shares remaining from those Shares which were tendered at a 14 per cent Tender Discount or as a Final Price Tender.
- ⁵ Shareholder B and Shareholder C both tendered all of their Shares as a Final Price Tender. As a result of the Priority Allocation and scale back, Shareholder B would be left with a Small Holding Tender (i.e. 80 Shares or less). On the other hand, Shareholder C is left with more than 80 Shares (i.e. 2900 Shares), so the Tender is not a Small Holding Tender.
- ⁶ Shares that are bought back refers only to Shares that are bought back from those Shares which were tendered at a 14 per cent Tender Discount or as a Final Price Tender.

Example 2-12 per cent Buy-Back Discount and 25 per cent scale back (illustrative example only)

In example 2, it is assumed the Market Price is A\$25.00 and the Buy-Back Discount is 12 per cent, resulting in a Buy-Back Price of A\$22.00. It is also assumed in this example that the Priority Allocation is 200 Shares, that there is a 25 per cent scale back and that the shareholders have not specified a Minimum Price condition. Please be aware that this is an example only. You should not rely on A\$25.00 being the Market Price, nor A\$22.00 being the Buy-Back Price. The outcome of each Tender would be as follows:

Example 2: Outcome of Tenders lodged

Shareholder	Total holding of Shares	Shares tendered	Tender Discount	Price represented by Tender Discount (A\$)	Outcome
A	15000	5000	10%	A\$22.50	Not successful, no Shares bought back
		5000	12%	A\$22.00	Partially successful, 3 800 Shares bought back
B	300	300		Final Price Tender	Successful, all 300 Shares bought back
C	6000	6000		Final Price Tender	Successful, all 6 000 Shares bought back
D	4300	300	12%	A\$22.00	Successful, all 300 Shares bought back
		4000	14%	A\$21.50	Successful, all 4 000 Shares bought back
E	1 000	300	12%	A\$22.00	Partially successful, 275 Shares bought back

Shareholder A tendered 5,000 Shares at a 10 per cent Tender Discount and 5000 Shares at a 12 per cent Tender Discount. The Tender submitted at a 10 per cent Tender Discount would not be successful as this Tender Discount is smaller than the Buy-Back Discount. The Tender submitted at a 12 per cent Tender Discount (A\$22.00) would be successful but only 3800 of the 5000 Shares tendered would be bought back as a result of the Priority Allocation and the 25 per cent scale back (see scale back table below). This is not a Small Holding Tender as Shareholder A did not tender all of their Shares at greater than or equal to the Buy-Back Discount.

Shareholder B tendered all of their 300 Shares as a Final Price Tender. All 300 Shares tendered would be bought back at the Buy-Back Price of A\$22.00, as Final Price Tenders are not subject to scale back where the Buy-Back Discount (i.e. 12 per cent) is not the largest Tender Discount of 14 per cent.

Shareholder C tendered all of their 6000 Shares as a Final Price Tender. All 6000 Shares would be bought back at the Buy-Back Price of A\$22.00. There will not be any scale back because the Buy-Back Discount is not the largest Tender Discount of 14 per cent.

Shareholder D tendered a total of 4300 Shares at two different Tender Discounts: 300 Shares at a 12 per cent Tender Discount and 4000 Shares at a 14 per cent Tender Discount. The Tender submitted at a 12 per cent Tender Discount would be successful and all 300 Shares would be bought back as it is a Small Holding Tender (see scale back table below). This is a Small Holding Tender since after the Priority Allocation and scale back are applied, Shareholder D

would be left with 80 Shares or less. The Tender submitted at a 14 per cent Tender Discount would also be successful as 14 per cent is greater than the Buy-Back Discount and all 4000 Shares would be bought back at A\$22.00.

Shareholder E tendered 300 of their Shares at a 12 per cent Tender Discount. The Tender would be partially successful and 275 Shares would be bought back (see scale back table below). This is not a Small Holding Tender since Shareholder E did not tender all of their Shares at greater than or equal to the Buy-Back Discount and/or as a Final Price Tender.

Example 2: Scale back table (illustrative example only)

Shareholder	Shares tendered at 12% Tender Discount ¹	Shares subject to scale back ²	Scale back ³	Tender post scale back and Priority Allocation ^{3,4}	Shares remaining ^{5,6}	Small Tender ⁶	Shares that are bought back ⁷
A	5000	4 800	25%	3 800	1 200	NO	3 800
B	0			Scale back not applicable			
C	0			Scale back not applicable			
D	300	100	25%	275	25	YES	300
E	300	100	25%	275	25	NO	275

Notes:

- ¹ Does not include Final Price Tenders because the Buy-Back Discount is not the largest Tender Discount of 14 per cent.
- ² Under the Priority Allocation, the first 200 Shares are bought back from each shareholder who tenders Shares at the Buy-Back Price, before the scale back applies.
- ³ A scale back of 25 per cent means 75 per cent of the Shares subject to scale back would be bought back (not including Small Holding Tenders).
- ⁴ When the scale back is calculated, all fractions are rounded down to the next Share.
- ⁵ Shares remaining refers only to Shares remaining from those Shares which were tendered at a 12 per cent Tender Discount.
- ⁶ Shareholder D tendered all of their Shares at or below the Buy-Back Price. As a result of the scale back and Priority Allocation, Shareholder D would be left with less than 80 Shares and so the Tender is a Small Holding Tender. Shareholder E did not tender all of their Shares so their Tender is not a Small Holding Tender.
- ⁷ Shares that are bought back refers only to Shares that are bought back from those Shares which were tendered at a 12 per cent Tender Discount.

1. Details of the Buy-Back and Tender Process continued**1.18 Can I elect a Minimum Price for the purchase of my Shares?**

If you choose to tender Shares into the Buy-Back, you will need to nominate a Tender Discount or lodge a Final Price Tender. In addition, you also have the option of making your Tender conditional on the Buy-Back Price being no less than one of the specified Minimum Prices set out on the Tender Form. Note that this is an additional option available to you but may affect the success of your Tender.

If you are concerned that movements in the Market Price after you lodge your Tender may result in your Tender corresponding to a lower Buy-Back Price than you are willing to sell your Shares for, then you may wish to make your Tender conditional on the Buy-Back Price being no less than a specified Minimum Price. If the Buy-Back Price is below your Minimum Price, then your Tender will be rejected and your Shares will not be bought back by BHP Billiton Limited.

If you choose to make your Tender conditional on the Buy-Back Price being no less than one of the specified Minimum Prices, you must do this in addition to nominating a Tender Discount between 8 per cent and 14 per cent inclusive (at 1 per cent intervals) to the Market Price, or a Final Price Tender. If you fail to nominate a Tender Discount of between 8 per cent and 14 per cent inclusive to the Market Price or a Final Price Tender, and only make your Tender conditional on the Buy-Back Price being no less than a specified Minimum Price, your Tender will be invalid and will not be accepted by BHP Billiton Limited.

1.19 How have BHP Billiton Limited shares performed over recent times?

The closing price of BHP Billiton Limited shares on the ASX on 14 February 2006, being the last trading day before the Company announced details of the Buy-Back, was A\$24.16.

The Company's highest and lowest market sale prices during each of the preceding six months were as follows:

Period	Low (A\$) ¹	High (A\$) ¹	Average Closing Price (A\$) ²
September 2005	\$ 19.81	\$ 22.48	\$ 21.05
October 2005	\$ 19.40	\$ 22.34	\$ 20.57
November 2005	\$ 20.66	\$ 22.31	\$ 21.48
December 2005	\$ 21.46	\$ 22.99	\$ 22.05
January 2006	\$ 22.76	\$ 26.63	\$ 24.33
February 2006 ³	\$ 23.68	\$ 26.32	\$ 25.04

Source: IRESS

Notes:

¹ Based on trading of BHP Billiton Limited shares during normal ASX trading hours, generally from 10.00am to 4.00pm.

² Calculated as the average of the closing prices of BHP Billiton Limited shares on the ASX for each trading day over the relevant month.

³ For the period from 1 February 2006 to 14 February 2006.

A graph indicating the share price performance of BHP Billiton Limited over the period from 1 January 2004 to 14 February 2006 is set out below.

BHP Billiton Limited Share Price 1 January 2004 to 14 February 2006

12

1.20 How do I participate in the Buy-Back?

Step 1 Decide how many Shares you wish to sell

To participate in the Buy-Back, you first need to decide how many Shares you wish to sell.

The personalised Tender Form enclosed with this booklet sets out the maximum number of Shares you may tender into the Buy-Back. You may tender any number of Shares up to this maximum number.

You should not, before the Buy-Back Date, sell or offer to sell to others the Shares you have tendered into the Buy-Back unless you first withdraw or amend your Tender (see Section 1.21).

Step 2 Choose your Tender Discount(s) and/or a Final Price Tender

Once you have determined the number of Shares you wish to sell, you need to indicate the discount(s) to the Market Price at which you are willing to sell these Shares (your Tender Discount(s)).

You may tender your Shares at any discount in the range (from 8 per cent to 14 per cent to the Market Price) set out on the Tender Form or as a Final Price Tender. You may also tender different parcels of the Shares you wish to sell at different Tender Discounts. For example, you may tender one third of the Shares you wish to sell at a 14 per cent Tender Discount, one third at an 8 per cent Tender Discount and one third as a Final Price Tender. However, you may not tender the same Shares at different Tender Discounts (or at both a specified Tender Discount and as a Final Price Tender). Each parcel of Shares tendered at a different Tender Discount or as a Final Price Tender is a separate Tender. The total number of Shares that you tender into the Buy-Back should not exceed the number of entitled Shares that you held as at the Buy-Back Record Date, as set out in Box A on your Tender Form.

To provide shareholders with an indication of the possible after-tax proceeds from selling their Shares into the Buy-Back compared to selling their Shares through the ASX, BHP Billiton intends to provide access to a tax calculator through its website at www.bhpbilliton.com. The same information can be obtained by calling the enquiry line on 1300 781 469 (within Australia) or +613 9415 4254 (if you are calling from outside Australia).

For the purposes of the Buy-Back, the Company will commence calculating an estimate of the Market Price from 6.00pm on Monday, 27 March 2006 and will place this information on its website at www.bhpbilliton.com. Please note that the Market Price information placed on the Company's website will only be an estimate given that it will only include trading from opening on Monday, 27 March 2006 to the close of the previous day. The actual Market Price will be available by no later than 6.00pm on Friday, 31 March 2006 (see Section 1.11).

Shareholders may wish to delay submitting their Tender until towards the end of the Tender Period so that they can consider the approximate or actual Market Price before submitting their Tender Form.

Step 3 Choose your Minimum Price (optional)

In addition to choosing to tender your Shares at the specified Tender Discounts and/or as a Final Price Tender, you may also elect to impose a Minimum Price condition on your Tender (see Section 1.18). If you elect a Minimum Price, your Tender will be conditional upon the Buy-Back Price being no less than the Minimum Price as chosen by you on your Tender Form. The Minimum Price can only be one of the Minimum Prices specified on the Tender Form.

Step 4 Submit your Tender(s)

How you submit your Tender(s) will depend on the type of holding you have. This will be specified on your Tender Form.

(a) Issuer Sponsored Holdings

Once you have determined the number of Shares you wish to sell and your Tender Discount(s) and/or Final Price Tender, and, if you choose, your Minimum Price, you need to complete and sign your personalised Tender Form and return it to the Registry.

Your completed Tender Form must be received by the Registry by 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006 at:

If sending by mail

BHP Billiton Limited Buy-Back
C/- Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited
GPO Box 4261
Melbourne VIC 8060
AUSTRALIA

If delivering in person (during business hours only)

BHP Billiton Limited Buy-Back

C/- Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited

Yarra Falls

452 Johnston Street

Abbotsford VIC 3067

AUSTRALIA

If sending by facsimile

BHP Billiton Limited Buy-Back

Fax no: +613 9473 2383

1. Details of the Buy-Back and Tender Process continued

You can use the enclosed reply-paid envelope if you are posting your Tender Form in Australia. If you are sending your Tender Form by facsimile, do NOT send your original Tender Form to the Registry.

BHP Billiton Limited will not accept your Tender Form unless it is actually received at one of these addresses by 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006. You should allow sufficient time for this to occur if you are sending your Tender Form by mail.

BHP Billiton Limited will also not accept Tender Forms:

- (a) from any person who does not represent that they are not (and they are not acting on behalf of or for the account of a person who is) in the United States, a US Person or a resident of Canada; or
- (b) that have been postmarked in the United States or Canada or that otherwise appear to BHP Billiton or its agents to have been sent from the United States or Canada.

American Depositary Receipts representing BHP Billiton Limited shares (ADRs) and Restricted Employee Shares may not be tendered into the Buy-Back.

If you have any questions in relation to the processing of your Tender Form, please contact the BHP Billiton Buy-Back enquiry line on 1300 781 469 from within Australia or on +613 9415 4254 if you are calling from outside Australia between the hours of 8.30am and 5.30pm (Melbourne time) on a business day. On the Closing Date, the enquiry line will remain open until 7.00pm (Melbourne time). Otherwise, please contact your professional adviser.

(b) CHESS Holdings

Once you have determined the number of Shares you wish to sell, your Tender Discount(s) and/or Final Price Tenders, and, if you choose, your Minimum Price, you need to instruct your controlling participant (normally your broker) in sufficient time for them to process your Tender so that it is received by the Registry by 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006. The name of the controlling participant who manages your CHESS Holding as at the Buy-Back Record Date is printed on your Tender Form.

You should NOT send your Tender Form to the Registry.

If you are a CHESS Holder, you may receive written confirmation from CHESS of the Tenders made on your holding or Tenders withdrawn by your controlling participant. Irrespective of its wording, this confirmation is not an acceptance by BHP Billiton Limited of any Tender.

1.21 Can I withdraw or amend my Tender?

Once you have submitted a Tender, it can only be withdrawn or amended by following the procedures set out below.

(a) Issuer Sponsored Holdings

To withdraw a Tender you have submitted, you will need to submit a Withdrawal/Amendment Form, a copy of which is included at the back of this booklet. To obtain an additional Withdrawal/Amendment Form you should contact the BHP Billiton Buy-Back enquiry line between the hours of 8.30am and 5.30pm (Melbourne time) on a business day on 1300 781 469 within Australia or on +613 9415 4254 if you are calling from outside Australia. Alternatively, you may download a copy of the Withdrawal/Amendment Form from BHP Billiton's website at www.bhpbilliton.com.

Withdrawal of Tenders

You may withdraw all of your Tenders by ticking the Withdrawal box on the Withdrawal/Amendment Form, completing your shareholder details, signing the form and sending it to the Registry at the address provided so that it is received by no later than 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006.

Amendment of Tenders

If you wish to change the terms of all or some of your Tenders or you wish to withdraw some (not all) of your Tenders, you must tick the Amendment box on the Withdrawal/Amendment Form. You must then complete your shareholder details, complete the details of all of your Tenders on that form in accordance with the instructions shown on it and send it to the Registry so that it is received by no later than 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006.

The effect of amending your Tenders by submitting a Withdrawal/Amendment Form will be to withdraw all of your previous Tenders and (where applicable) replace them with the Tenders detailed on that Withdrawal/Amendment Form. On the Withdrawal/Amendment Form you will need to complete the details of all of the Tenders you wish to

submit as if you had not previously submitted them. If your Withdrawal/Amendment Form is incomplete or incorrect, the Registry will make at least one attempt to contact you before the Closing Date. Where there is insufficient time or you cannot be contacted, your Withdrawal/Amendment Form may not be accepted (at the absolute discretion of BHP Billiton Limited) and your existing Tender may be accepted into the Buy-Back.

(b) CHESS Holdings

If you have a CHESS Holding, you will need to instruct your controlling participant in sufficient time for them to process your withdrawal or amendment by no later than 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006.

If you have a CHESS Holding, you should NOT send a Withdrawal/Amendment Form to the Registry.

The effect of your controlling participant withdrawing or amending one or more of your Tenders will be to withdraw those Tenders, and in the case of an amendment to replace the amended Tenders with new Tenders.

If you are a CHESS Holder, you will receive written confirmation from CHESS of the withdrawals/amendments made in relation to your holding by your controlling participant. Irrespective of its wording, this confirmation is not an acceptance by BHP Billiton Limited of your withdrawal or amendment of any Tender.

1.22 How can I obtain additional Tender or Withdrawal/Amendment Forms?

If you require an additional Withdrawal/Amendment Form or any replacement Tender Forms, please call the BHP Billiton Buy-Back enquiry line on 1300 781 469 within Australia or on +613 9415 4254 if you are calling from outside Australia between the hours of 8.30am and 5.30pm (Melbourne time) on a business day.

Withdrawal/Amendment Forms can also be obtained by downloading a copy from BHP Billiton's website at www.bhpbilliton.com.

You should keep in mind that, in order to withdraw or amend your Tender at or near the end of the Tender Period, you will need to have sent your form so that it is received by the Registry (or, for CHESS Holders, processed by your controlling participant) by no later than 7.00pm on Friday, 31 March 2006.

1.23 Can ordinary shares held by BHP Billiton's employees be tendered?

Restricted Employee Shares are not eligible to be tendered into the Buy-Back and these shares have not been included on your Tender Form. However, any EIS Shares which you hold at the Buy-Back Record Date, which are not Restricted Employee Shares, have been included on your Tender Form and may be tendered into the Buy-Back.

If you hold EIS Shares and have any questions about tendering your EIS Shares, please call the Buy-Back enquiry line between the hours of 8.30am and 5.30pm (Melbourne time) on a business day on 1300 781 469 within Australia or on +613 9415 4254 if you are calling from outside Australia.

1.24 How will I receive payment for Shares bought back?

If you have an existing direct credit authority for the payment of dividends on your Shares recorded on the BHP Billiton Limited Share Register by 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006, all proceeds due to you under the Buy-Back will be credited to your nominated bank account, provided it is domiciled outside the United States and Canada. If your nominated bank account is domiciled in the United States or Canada or you do not have a direct credit authority, you will receive a cheque in Australian dollars. Where dividends are normally paid in a currency other than Australian dollars, the Buy-Back proceeds will be paid in that other currency by direct credit, provided that BHP Billiton will only make payments in New Zealand dollars and pounds sterling. To determine the amounts payable in currencies other than Australian dollars, the Buy-Back proceeds will be converted into the relevant currency at the applicable exchange rate on the Buy-Back Date as determined by BHP Billiton.

Alternatively, if you wish to receive payment for Shares bought back in a form that is different from your current direct credit instructions for payment of dividends on your Shares, you may change your current direct credit instructions by providing written instructions to the Registry before 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006. Please note that if you do alter your nominated bank account details, this will be taken to be your nominated bank account for future dividend payments.

Cheques and direct credit advices will be mailed to you at your risk to your address as shown on the BHP Billiton Limited Share Register at 7.00pm (Melbourne time) on Friday, 31 March 2006. It is your responsibility to inform the Registry of any changes to your contact details.

Payments to bank accounts and dispatch of cheques are expected to be completed by 10 April 2006. Payments to the accounts and the dispatch of cheques to the addresses on the BHP Billiton Limited Share Register will satisfy BHP Billiton Limited's obligation to pay you for any Shares bought back.

1. Details of the Buy-Back and Tender Process continued

1.25 Can I trade my Shares after submitting a Tender?

Once you have tendered Shares into the Buy-Back, you should not:

sell or offer to sell those Shares;

convert those Shares from an Issuer Sponsored Holding to a CHESS Holding or vice versa; or

move them between CHESS Holdings (for instance, if you change your controlling participant).

However, any Shares which you have not tendered into the Buy-Back may be sold or otherwise dealt with in the ordinary manner.

Once you have submitted a Tender, the number of Shares you have tendered will be locked and placed in a sub-position in the BHP Billiton Limited Share Register. You will not be able to deal successfully with those Shares until they are released from the sub-position. For the Shares to be released from that sub-position before the end of the Tender Period, you must withdraw or amend your Tender in accordance with the procedures set out in Section 1.21 of this booklet.

Withdrawals or amendments made in accordance with these procedures may not take immediate effect. You should take this into consideration if you wish to sell or offer to sell any of the Shares which you have tendered. If, at the Buy-Back Date, you do not hold at least the number of Shares you successfully tendered, BHP Billiton Limited may, in its absolute discretion, reject your Tender(s) or treat your Tender(s) as if you had tendered the number of Shares held by you at the Closing Date (see Sections 4.10 and 4.12 for further details).

1.26 If I purchase other Shares during the Tender Period, will my tendered Shares be affected?

Shareholders who tender their Shares to BHP Billiton Limited under the Buy-Back will be able to purchase additional shares in BHP Billiton Limited on or after 20 February 2006 without compromising their Australian tax position¹, specifically their entitlement for claiming related franking credits, on Shares sold into the Buy-Back. This is because: those additional shares will not carry an entitlement to participate in the Buy-Back; and the ATO has indicated that such additional shares acquired on an ex-entitlement basis on or after 20 February 2006 will be excluded from the last-in-first-out principle of the 45-day rule. The newly purchased shares will not affect shareholders' ability to receive franking credits on Shares acquired on or before 16 February 2006 which are successfully tendered into the Buy-Back (refer to Section 2.8).

General information on the Australian tax implications for shareholders participating in the Buy-Back is included in Section 2 of this booklet, but eligible shareholders will need to consider their own particular tax circumstances.

1.27 Can I still vote at general meetings if I tender all my Shares into the Buy-Back?

Shareholders who tender their Shares into the Buy-Back will be entitled to vote in respect of those Shares (in accordance with the voting rights attached to those Shares) at any general meeting that is held before the Closing Date. No general meeting is currently scheduled to take place before the Closing Date.

¹ Provided the additional Shares are not registered on or before 24 February 2006.

2 Australian Tax Implications for Shareholders

The following discussion is intended only as a general summary of the Australian income tax implications of participating in the Buy-Back.

If you decide to participate in the Buy-Back, your particular tax treatment will depend on your own circumstances. **It is therefore important that you seek professional tax advice to take into account your particular circumstances.**

2.1 Introduction

Unless otherwise specified, this discussion is based on income tax legislation and administrative practice as at 16 February 2006. These laws, the interpretation of them by the courts, and administrative practice may change at any time, and sometimes with retrospective effect. BHP Billiton Limited has received a draft Class Ruling from the ATO for shareholders who participate in the Buy-Back, which provides preliminary confirmation of a number of the statements contained in this summary. The ATO will not issue the Class Ruling in a form that is binding until after completion of the Buy-Back. Although it is not anticipated to be the case, when the binding Class Ruling is issued by the ATO, it is possible that it may express a view contrary to that set out below.

This general summary of the Australian income tax implications of participating in the Buy-Back is limited to shareholders who hold their Shares on capital account and therefore may be assessed for tax under the Capital Gains Tax (CGT) provisions on Shares bought back by BHP Billiton Limited. Some shareholders, for example those who carry on a business in dealing with shares, may be assessed on their dealings in shares other than under the CGT provisions. The tax consequences for those shareholders may differ significantly from those discussed below.

The Buy-Back will constitute an off-market buy-back for tax purposes. As BHP Billiton does not intend to set the Buy-Back Price at more than Tax Value, all of the Buy-Back Price in excess of A\$2.10 will be treated as a fully franked deemed dividend.

A shareholder participating in the Buy-Back will be taken, for CGT purposes, to have disposed of their Shares when BHP Billiton Limited accepts the Tender. This is anticipated to be on Monday, 3 April 2006. For Australian tax purposes, shareholders (other than those treated as Australian resident companies) will be treated as disposing of their Shares for the A\$2.10 capital component **plus** the amount (if any) by which the Tax Value exceeds the Buy-Back Price. The Tax Value is expected to be A\$24.42 adjusted for movement in the BHP Billiton **Plc** share price from the close of trading on the London Stock Exchange on 14 February 2006 to the opening of trading on the London Stock Exchange on the Closing Date (expected to be 31 March 2006) (see Section 2.7).

2.2 Australian resident individual

(a) Income tax Treatment of deemed dividend

An Australian resident individual participating in the Buy-Back will be deemed to have received a fully franked dividend equal to the excess of the Buy-Back Price over A\$2.10 for each Share bought back. The deemed dividend will be included in the individual's assessable income.

If a shareholder, whose Shares are bought back, is entitled to the benefit of franking credits on the deemed dividend (see Section 2.8 below) the shareholder will also:

include the franking credit on the deemed dividend in their assessable income; and

be entitled to a tax offset equal to the franking credit.

The tax offset may reduce the total tax payable by the shareholder on their taxable income. If the shareholder's total tax offsets exceed the total tax payable on his or her taxable income, the shareholder may be entitled to a cash refund of that excess.

2. Australian Tax Implications for Shareholders continued

(b) Capital Gains Tax Disposal of Shares (acquired after 19 September 1985)

An Australian resident individual participating in the Buy- Back will be deemed for CGT purposes to have disposed of each Share for capital proceeds of A\$2.10 plus the amount (if any) by which the Tax Value exceeds the Buy-Back Price. The method for calculating the Tax Value is discussed in Section 2.7.

The calculation of any capital gain in respect of Shares bought back will depend on when the Shares were bought. If a shareholder has held their Shares for less than 12 months, any capital gain will be calculated as the excess of the deemed capital proceeds over the CGT cost base of the Share. If the Share was acquired at or before 11.45am (ACT time) on 21 September 1999, the shareholder may choose whether to index the cost base to 30 September 1999 or to apply the CGT discount (which reduces the gain, net of any capital losses, by 50 per cent). Shareholders who acquired their Shares after 11.45am (ACT time) on 21 September 1999 and have held their Shares for at least 12 months must apply the CGT discount in calculating any capital gain on disposal.

Generally, the CGT cost base for a Share will be the amount the shareholder paid to acquire the Share together with certain incidental costs of acquisition, for example stamp duty and brokerage, and certain incidental costs of disposal. The cost base amount must also be adjusted for any capital reductions or bonus issues of shares. For example, on the formation of the DLC in 2001 a bonus issue of 1.0651 shares for each share held was made. Further, capital reductions were undertaken to facilitate the demerger of each of OneSteel Ltd in October 2000 (A\$0.66 per share reduction in the cost base per share before adjustment for DLC bonus shares) and BlueScope Steel Ltd in July 2002 (5.063 per cent reduction in cost base per share).

In determining the impact of the BlueScope Steel Ltd demerger, the ATO considers that where you acquired more than one parcel of BHP Billiton Limited shares before the demerger, an averaging methodology must be adopted for your cost base calculations. The ATO has released the following guidelines on the calculation of the CGT cost base of shares which participated in the BlueScope Steel Ltd demerger:

ATO Interpretative Decision 2005/134 issued by the ATO on 9 May 2005; and

ATO 2002 BHP Billiton Group Demerger Worksheet updated 1 April 2005.

Further details are available on the BHP Billiton website at http://www.bhpbilliton.com/bb/InvestorCentre/Shareholder_Services.jsp.

A capital loss for a Share disposed of under the Buy-Back will be the excess of the CGT cost base of the Share over the deemed capital proceeds. No allowance for indexation or non-capital costs is made in determining the cost base of the Share for this purpose.

The capital loss which arises under the Buy-Back may be greater than the capital loss which may have arisen under an equivalent sale of the Shares on-market. This is because the capital proceeds under the Buy-Back are limited to A\$2.10 plus the amount (if any) by which the Tax Value exceeds the Buy-Back Price, rather than the price at which the shareholder would have sold their Shares on-market. The lower deemed capital proceeds also means that any capital gain which may otherwise have arisen on disposal of the Shares is reduced or eliminated.

A capital loss that arises from the Buy-Back can only be used to offset capital gains made by the individual shareholder. Capital losses that are not used in the income year in which they arise may be carried forward and used to offset capital gains made in later income years.

Any capital loss arising from the Buy-Back cannot be offset against the deemed dividend or any franking credit included in the shareholder's assessable income.

Section 2.6 provides illustrative examples of the potential tax consequences for an Australian resident individual disposing of their Shares under the Buy-Back. The actual tax consequences will depend on the Buy-Back Price, the Tax Value, the individual's applicable marginal tax rate and their CGT cost base for the Shares.

2.3 Australian resident company

(a) Income tax Treatment of deemed dividend

An Australian resident company participating in the Buy-Back will be deemed to have received a fully franked dividend equal to the excess of the Buy-Back Price over A\$2.10 for each Share bought back.

The company shareholder will be required to include the deemed dividend in its assessable income.

If the shareholder is entitled to the benefit of franking credits on the deemed dividend (see Section 2.8 below), the shareholder will also:

include the franking credit on the deemed dividend in its assessable income;

¹ Shares acquired on or before 19 September 1985 will not normally be subject to CGT in Australia, however, the deemed dividend component of the Buy-Back Price for such Shares will be relevant for income tax purposes.

be entitled to a tax offset equal to the franking credit; and

be entitled to a credit in its own franking account equal to the amount of the franking credit.

No refund will be available if the tax offset exceeds the tax payable by the shareholder. However, to the extent that the shareholder has excess tax offsets, it may be entitled to a compensating tax loss.

(b) Capital Gains Tax Disposal of Shares (acquired after 19 September 1985)

An Australian resident company participating in the Buy-Back will be deemed for CGT purposes to have disposed of each Share for capital proceeds of A\$2.10 plus the amount (if any) by which the Tax Value exceeds the Buy-Back Price. However, different rules apply if this appears to result in a capital loss (see below). The ATO's method for calculating the Tax Value is discussed in Section 2.7.

A capital gain for a Share disposed of under the Buy-Back will be the excess of the deemed capital proceeds over the CGT cost base of the Share. If the Share was acquired at or before 11.45am (ACT time) on 21 September 1999, the cost base may be indexed to 30 September 1999.

Generally, the CGT cost base for a Share will be the amount the shareholder paid to acquire the Share together with certain incidental costs of acquisition, for example stamp duty and brokerage, and certain incidental costs of disposal. The cost base amount must also be adjusted for any capital reductions or bonus issues of shares. For example, on the formation of the DLC in 2001 a bonus issue of 1.0651 shares for each share held was made. Further, capital reductions were undertaken to facilitate the demerger of each of OneSteel Ltd in October 2000 (A\$0.66 per share reduction in cost base per share before adjustment for DLC bonus shares) and BlueScope Steel Ltd in July 2002 (5.063 per cent reduction in cost base per share).

In determining the impact of the BlueScope Steel Ltd demerger, the ATO considers that where you acquired more than one parcel of BHP Billiton Limited shares before the demerger, an averaging methodology must be adopted for your cost base calculations. The ATO has released the following guidelines on the calculation of the CGT cost base of shares which participated in the BlueScope Steel Ltd demerger:

ATO Interpretative Decision 2005/134 issued by the ATO on 9 May 2005; and

ATO 2002 BHP Billiton Group Demerger Worksheet updated 1 April 2005.

Further details are available on the BHP Billiton website at <http://www.bhpbilliton.com/bb/investorCentre/shareholderServices.jsp>.

If the above deemed capital proceeds are less than the cost base of the share (excluding indexation and non-capital costs), it does not necessarily follow that a resident company shareholder will have a capital loss. For a capital loss to arise, the cost base of the share (excluding indexation and non-capital costs) would normally have to exceed the share Tax Value. The application of this rule is not clear in all circumstances, and Australian resident corporate tax entities should therefore seek specific independent advice to establish whether or not any capital loss will arise as a result of participating in the Buy-Back.

If a capital loss does arise from the Buy-Back, it can only be used to offset capital gains. Capital losses that are not used in the income year in which they arise may be carried forward and used to offset capital gains made in later income years subject to restrictions including the continuity of ownership test or the same business test.

Any capital loss arising from the Buy-Back cannot be offset against the deemed dividend or against any franking credit included in the shareholder's assessable income.

2.4 Australian complying superannuation fund

(a) Income tax Treatment of deemed dividend

An Australian complying superannuation fund participating in the Buy-Back will be deemed to have received a fully franked dividend equal to the excess of the Buy-Back Price over A\$2.10 for each Share bought back. The shareholder will be required to include in its assessable income the amount of the deemed dividend.

If the shareholder is entitled to the benefit of franking credits on the deemed dividend (see Section 2.8 below), the shareholder will also:

include the franking credit on the deemed dividend in its assessable income; and

be entitled to a tax offset equal to the franking credit.

The tax offset reduces the total tax payable by the shareholder on its taxable income. If the fund's total tax offsets exceed the total tax payable on its taxable income, the fund may be entitled to a cash refund of that excess.

¹ Shares acquired on or before 19 September 1985 will not normally be subject to CGT in Australia, however, the deemed dividend component of the Buy-Back Price for such shares will be relevant for income tax purposes.

19

2. Australian Tax Implications for Shareholders continued

(b) Capital Gains Tax Disposal of Shares (including Shares acquired on or before 19 September 1985)

An Australian complying superannuation fund participating in the Buy-Back will be deemed for CGT purposes to have disposed of each Share for capital proceeds of A\$2.10 plus the amount (if any) by which the Tax Value exceeds the Buy-Back Price. The ATO's method for calculating the Tax Value is discussed in Section 2.7.

If a shareholder has held their Shares for less than 12 months, any capital gain will be the excess of the capital proceeds over the CGT cost base of the Shares. If the Share was acquired at or before 11.45am (ACT time) on 21 September 1999, the shareholder may choose whether to index the cost base to 30 September 1999 or apply a one-third CGT discount (which reduces the gain, net of any capital losses, by one-third). Shareholders who acquired their Shares after 11.45am (ACT time) on 21 September 1999 and have held their Shares for at least 12 months must apply the one-third CGT discount.

Generally, the CGT cost base for a Share will be the amount the shareholder paid to acquire the Share together with certain incidental costs of acquisition, for example stamp duty and brokerage, and certain incidental costs of disposal. The cost base amount must also be adjusted for any capital reductions or bonus issues of shares. For example, on the formation of the DLC in 2001 a bonus issue of 1.0651 shares for each share held was made. Further, BHP Billiton undertook capital reductions to facilitate the demerger of each of OneSteel Ltd in October 2000 (A\$0.66 reduction in cost base per share before adjustment for DLC bonus shares) and BlueScope Steel Ltd in July 2002 (5.063 per cent reduction in cost base per share).

In determining the impact of the BlueScope Steel Ltd demerger, the ATO considers that where you acquired more than one parcel of BHP Billiton Limited shares before the demerger, an averaging methodology must be adopted for your cost base calculations. The ATO has released the following guidelines on the calculation of the CGT cost base of shares which participated in the BlueScope Steel Ltd demerger:

ATO Interpretative Decision 2005/134 issued by the ATO on 9 May 2005; and

ATO 2002 BHP Billiton Group Demerger Worksheet updated 1 April 2005.

Further details are available on the BHP Billiton website at <http://www.bhpbilliton.com/bb/investorCentre/shareholderServices.jsp>.

It should be noted that if the shares were acquired by the superannuation fund before 1 July 1988, the CGT cost base may be adjusted to the market value of the shares on 30 June 1988.

A capital loss for a Share disposed of under the Buy-Back will arise to the extent that the CGT cost base of the Share exceeds the deemed capital proceeds. No allowance for indexation or non-capital costs is made in determining the cost base for the Shares for this purpose.

A capital loss that arises from the Buy-Back can only be used to offset capital gains. Capital losses that are not used in the income year in which they arise may be carried forward and used to offset capital gains made in later income years.

Any capital loss arising from the Buy-Back cannot be offset against the deemed dividend and franking credit included in the shareholder's assessable income.

2.5 Non-residents of Australia

The proceeds of any Shares bought back will not be subject to Australian withholding tax.

(a) Income tax Treatment of deemed dividend component

A non-resident shareholder who does not carry on business through a permanent establishment in Australia will not be liable to Australian income tax on the franked deemed dividend component of the Buy-Back Price.

The treatment of that component as a deemed dividend is a function of Australian tax law (Division 16K of the Income Tax Assessment Act 1936) and does not alter the fact that, for all other purposes, the entire Buy-Back Price is simply the proceeds from selling the shares back to BHP Billiton Limited. It cannot therefore be assumed, subject to specific overseas tax advice, that the tax laws of the jurisdiction in which the shareholder resides will treat any part of the Buy-Back Price as a dividend.

For Australian tax purposes, the dividend component of the Buy-Back Price is specifically not subject to either Australian income tax or Australian withholding tax. This is because the dividend component is fully franked. The

franking credits which are attached to the dividend component will generally have no further relevance for shareholders resident outside Australia and no part of those franking credits is refundable by the ATO to shareholders resident outside Australia.

Since the Buy-Back will proceed only at a price that represents at least an 8 per cent discount to the Market Price, shareholders resident outside Australia would generally be expected to receive a better price for their Shares by selling them on-market.

However, different consequences may arise if the non-resident shareholder holds Shares as part of a business conducted through a permanent establishment in Australia. In that case, specific Australian tax advice should be obtained.

(b) Capital Gains Tax Disposal of Shares

Under Australian CGT rules, a taxable capital gain or capital loss should not arise for a non-resident participating in the Buy-Back unless the non-resident together with its associates has, at any time in the preceding five years, held 10 per cent or more of the issued shares of BHP Billiton Limited.

However, different consequences may arise if a non-resident shareholder holds Shares as part of a business conducted through a permanent establishment in Australia, and specific Australian taxation advice should be obtained in that case.

2.6 Worked tax example for Australian resident individuals and Australian complying superannuation funds

The following worked examples set out the potential tax consequences per Share for Australian resident individuals and Australian complying superannuation funds participating in the Buy-Back for Shares acquired after 19 September 1985, and assumes a Buy-Back Price of A\$21.50 (an assumed 14 per cent Buy-Back Discount to an assumed Market Value of A\$25.00) and two illustrative cost bases for CGT purposes of A\$8.00 and A\$15.00 per Share. You should not rely on this price as being the actual Buy-Back Price; see Section 1.10 for an explanation of how the Buy-Back Price will be determined.

The David example in the table assumes a Buy-Back Price of A\$21.50 (an assumed 14 per cent Buy-Back Discount to an assumed Market Value of A\$25.00) and a A\$15.00 cost base for CGT purposes and provides more detailed commentary on the relevant calculations in notes A to I following the table. The column on the right of the table marked Your workings is there to assist you should you choose to participate in the Buy-Back. It is intended to help you calculate your anticipated income tax and CGT consequences of participating in the Buy-Back.

It is important to understand that the table is an illustrative example only and is based on a number of assumptions including:

a Buy-Back Price which may not be the actual Buy-Back Price. The actual Buy-Back Price and the amount of the franked deemed dividend will not be known until after the Buy-Back closes;

the discount capital gain method is used, which may or may not be applicable depending on a participating shareholder's circumstances; and

a Tax Value which may change (see Section 2.7). The actual Tax Value will not be known until after the Buy-Back closes.

In any event, the tax consequences for an individual or superannuation fund may be different from the example because of their particular circumstances. The amounts calculated under the tax table will not necessarily reflect the actual tax consequences for you if you choose to participate in the Buy-Back.

Tax calculator

To assist you, BHP Billiton intends to provide access to a tax calculator through its website at www.bhpbilliton.com from approximately 28 February 2006 to 10 April 2006.

2. Australian Tax Implications for Shareholders continued

Per share A\$	Superfund		Australian resident individuals ¹					
	15% tax rate	Income = \$0-\$6 000 0.00% marginal tax rate	Income = \$6 001-\$21 600 16.50% marginal tax rate	Income = \$21 600-\$63 000 31.50% marginal tax rate				
Income tax consequences (deemed dividend)								
Illustrative Buy-Back Price	\$ 21.50	\$ 21.50	\$ 21.50	\$ 21.50	\$ 21.50	\$ 21.50	\$ 21.50	\$ 21.50
Less: capital component	\$ (2.10)	\$ (2.10)	\$ (2.10)	\$ (2.10)	\$ (2.10)	\$ (2.10)	\$ (2.10)	\$ (2.10)
Assumed fully franked deemed dividend ²	\$ 19.40	\$ 19.40	\$ 19.40	\$ 19.40	\$ 19.40	\$ 19.40	\$ 19.40	\$ 19.40
Add: gross up for franking credits	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31
Assessable income	\$ 27.71	\$ 27.71	\$ 27.71	\$ 27.71	\$ 27.71	\$ 27.71	\$ 27.71	\$ 27.71
Tax on assessable income	\$ (4.16)	\$ 0.00	\$ (4.57)	\$ (8.73)	\$ (8.73)	\$ (8.73)	\$ (8.73)	\$ (8.73)
Tax offset ³	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31
Net tax offset (tax payable) on franked deemed dividend	\$ 4.15	\$ 8.31	\$ 3.74	\$ (0.42)				
After tax proceeds (dividend component) ³	\$ 23.55	\$ 27.71	\$ 23.14	\$ 18.98				
CGT consequences (capital)								
Capital component	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.10
Add: excess Tax Value over Buy-Back Price ⁴	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.50
Less: <i>Illustrative cost base</i>	\$ (8.00)	\$ (15.00)	\$ (8.00)	\$ (15.00)	\$ (8.00)	\$ (15.00)	\$ (8.00)	\$ (15.00)
Nominal capital gain/(loss) on disposal	\$ (2.40)	\$ (9.40)	\$ (2.40)	\$ (9.40)	\$ (2.40)	\$ (9.40)	\$ (2.40)	\$ (9.40)
Discount capital gain/(loss) ⁵	\$ (1.60)	\$ (6.27)	\$ (1.20)	\$ (4.70)	\$ (1.20)	\$ (4.70)	\$ (1.20)	\$ (4.70)
Tax impact of capital gain/loss ⁶	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.94	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.38	\$ 1.48
After tax proceeds (capital component) ^{5,6}	\$ 2.34	\$ 3.04	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.88	\$ 2.48	\$ 3.58
Total after tax proceeds ^{5,6}	\$ 25.89	\$ 26.59	\$ 29.81	\$ 29.81	\$ 25.44	\$ 26.02	\$ 21.46	\$ 22.56

Notes:

¹ For the purposes of the analysis, it is assumed that the marginal tax rate for individuals includes the Medicare levy at a rate of 1.5 per cent. The liability of an individual to pay the Medicare levy depends on the individual's own circumstances.

This assumed fully franked deemed dividend (A\$19.40) is calculated as the assumed Buy-Back Price of A\$21.50 less the fixed capital component of A\$2.10.

- 3 This assumes the shareholder is fully entitled to the franking credits.
- 4 This assumes, for illustrative purposes only, that the market value for tax purposes (the Tax Value) of the Shares is A\$25.00. The actual Tax Value will be A\$24.42, adjusted for the movement in the BHP Billiton Plc share price from £9.54 (the closing price on the London Stock Exchange on 14 February 2006) to the opening price on the London Stock Exchange on the Closing Date.
- 5 This assumes that the discount capital gain method is used, which adjusts the total capital gain by a discount factor (50 per cent for individuals; 33 1/3 per cent for complying superannuation funds). Although capital losses, as such, are not subject to discount, it is assumed that capital losses are offset against capital gains and that the net amount is then discounted. If capital losses are offset against capital gains which cannot be discounted (e.g. on assets held for less than 12 months), the tax impact of the capital loss will be greater (more favourable) than shown in the table.
- 6 This assumes shareholders will be able to fully utilise capital losses to offset capital gains derived from other assets. The capital loss, which arises under the Buy-Back, may be different to any capital gain/loss which may have arisen under an equivalent sale of Shares on-market. This is because the capital proceeds under the Buy-Back are the aggregate of A\$2.10 (the cash capital component) plus A\$3.50 (the excess of the assumed Tax Value over the assumed Buy-Back Price). The A\$3.50 is used for illustrative purposes only.

David example

David earns A\$48 000 per annum and he is in a tax bracket that gives him a marginal tax rate of 31.5 per cent. David purchased 500 BHP Billiton Limited shares post July 2002 (that is, David did not participate in any of the demergers) at A\$15.00 per share and as a consequence his cost base for CGT purposes is A\$15.00. David is able to tender at any of the seven specified Tender Discounts in the range of 8 per cent to 14 per cent inclusive (at 1 per cent intervals) to the Market Price or as a Final Price Tender, and wants to calculate the income tax and CGT consequences for a given Buy-Back Price within the range on a per Share basis.

Income tax consequences (See David example above)

- A If David decides to tender at a 14 per cent Tender Discount to the assumed Market Price of A\$25.00 the equivalent Buy-Back Price would be A\$21.50 per Share.
- B The Buy-Back Price is made up of two components, a capital component of A\$2.10 and a fully franked deemed dividend component. The assumed fully franked deemed dividend component would be A\$19.40 per Share, representing the difference between the illustrative Buy-Back Price of A\$21.50 and the capital component of A\$2.10.
- C The deemed dividend component of the Buy-Back Price will be fully franked; therefore it needs to be grossed up for the franking credits that are attached to it. The gross up occurs

		David example				Your workings
Income =	Income =	Income =				Income =
\$63 001-\$95 000	\$95 000+	\$48 000				\$ _____
43.50% marginal tax rate	48.50% marginal tax rate	31.50% marginal tax rate				_____ % marginal tax rate
\$21.50 (\$ 2.10)	\$21.50 (\$ 2.10)	Buy-Back Price = Capital component =	\$21.50 (\$ 2.10)	A B	Buy-Back Price = Capital component =	\$ _____ (\$ 2.10)
\$19.40	\$19.40	\$ 21.50 2.10=	\$19.40	B	\$ _____ -\$2.10 = _____*	\$ _____
\$ 8.31	\$ 8.31	\$19.40*(0.3/0.7)=	\$ 8.31	C	\$ _____ _____ + \$ _____ = _____*	\$ _____
\$27.71	\$27.71	\$ 19.40+\$8.31= 27.71 * 31.5%)	\$27.71	C	\$ _____ _____ = _____*	\$ _____
(\$12.05) \$	(\$13.44)	-\$ _____ =	(\$ 8.73)	D	-\$ _____ % =	(\$ _____)